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# The China Mail.

ESTABLISHED 1840

April 19, 1923, Temperature 65. Barometer 29.88. Rainfall 0.80 inch. Humidity 95. April 19, 1923, Temperature 70.

THE DOLLAR.  
To-day's closing rate 2/3 13/16.  
To-day's opening rate 2/3 13/16.

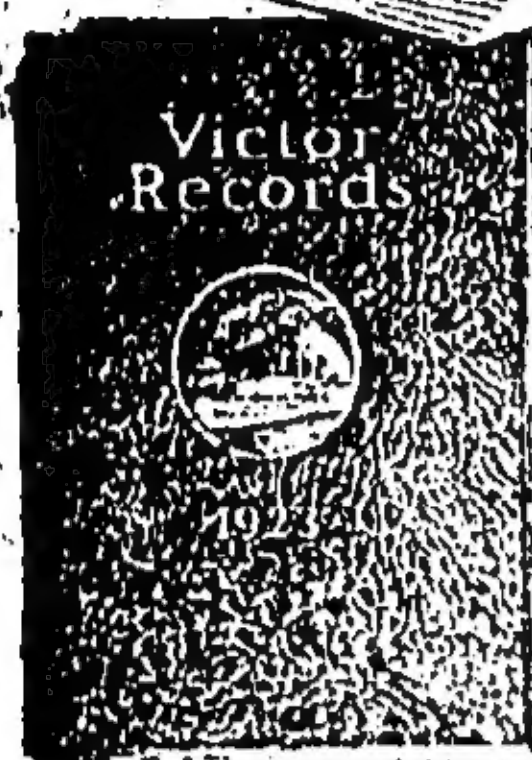
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HONGKONG, FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 1923.

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HONGKONG

## SHELLS FOR BRITAIN. FRENCH EMBARGO DISPUTED.

CONVENTION VIOLATED.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

LONDON, April 19.

That urgent representations are being made by Britain to France as regards the embargo on the exportation of shells from France was stated by Mr. McNeill, under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, in the House of Commons, in reply to Capt. R. Terrell, who said the embargo applied to British shells emptied by British firms.

Captain Terrell added that the French authorities, in addition to this embargo, suddenly ordered the removal from French ports of several thousand tons of shells collected for export to English steel works.

Mr. McNeill said that he was aware there was an embargo on iron and steel scrap, including shells, but his attention had not previously been called to the order for the removal of emptied British shells from the ports.

His Majesty's Government for weeks past has been doing its utmost to secure the relaxation of the prohibition and has lately addressed a protest to the French Government drawing attention to the breach of Article Three of the Anglo-French Convention of 1882 which is involved. French relaxation of the prohibition has been made in the case of Italy and Belgium but not the United Kingdom. I regret to say that the reply of the French Government, while attempting to justify this action, does not mention this violation of the treaty. The Ambassador in Paris had been instructed to make urgent representations to the French Government in regard to shells which are regarded by His Majesty's Government as a matter of importance. (Cheers.)

## THE PEOPLE'S FOOD.

AMERICA SUPPRESSING SPECULATION.

SWEEPING PROCEEDINGS.

WASHINGTON, April 19.

Injunction proceedings have been instituted in New York by the Federal Government with a view to suppressing completely dealings in sugar futures, also in coffee and sugar on the exchanges unless backed by actual ownership. Control of sugar has been instituted in New York by the Federal Government.

The proceedings are described as the most sweeping ever instituted by the Government which is making an effort to curb speculation in the necessities of life. They were decided upon after the whole subject, with the evidence, had been discussed in detail by the Harding Cabinet and after Mr. Daugherty, who was ill in North Carolina, had approved the bill. In the complaint the latter alleges that an orgy of speculation has resulted from a conspiracy in restraint of trade.

The present action is a civil suit, but it is understood that the Government is considering criminal proceedings later under the Sherman law.

## IMMEDIATE EFFECTS.

NEW YORK, April 19.

Heavy general selling developed when the news of the intended injunction proceedings for suppressing dealings in sugar futures reached the interested exchanges. The declines in quotations ranged from 30 to 74 points. They were followed by a rally to 35. On the Stock Exchange sugar securities dropped nearly three points.

## HOW THE CONSUMER PAYS.

LATER.

The government estimates that every advance of one per cent in the price of refined sugar costs the United States consumer approximately \$2,000,000 a week. The Government's complaint declares that the position throughout the world relative to the available stocks of raw sugar is more favourable than at any time in the past three years.

## CITY RIOTS.

GERMAN UNEMPLOYED REBEL.

SERIOUS RESULTS.

PARIS, April 19.

A message from Dusseldorf states that several collisions have recently occurred there and at Mulheim between the unemployed and German police. The collisions were attended by fatalities.

The unemployed committee at Dusseldorf has notified the municipality and the German Government of its intention to offer its services to the French unless satisfaction is forthcoming.

## TOWN HALL UNDER FIRE.

LONDON, April 20.

Messages from French and German sources show that unemployed disturbances at Mulheim met with serious results.

A Mulheim telegram, via Berlin, describes the demonstrators as disorderly. The Communists and Trade Unionist occupied the centre of the town and barricaded all exits. The town hall was under fire of the rebels who plundered the gunsmiths' shops. Police reinforcements from Duisburg are hurrying up.

## FOUR KILLED.

PARIS, April 19.

A message from Dusseldorf states that the Mulheim unemployed entrenched themselves and held up traffic. The shopkeepers closed their premises and barricaded the windows. In the course of police encounters four unemployed were killed. Two more are in a grave condition. Altogether eleven have been wounded.

Unemployed at Basse demonstrated before the Town Hall and demanded an increase in the dole. The burgomaster said he would communicate with the Government. The demonstrators later threw the burgomaster in the suburbs of Altrissen.

## TRADE'S UGLY FALLS.

PRINCE'S EXPRESSIVE SIMILE.

PROSPERITY RETURNING.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

LONDON, April 19.

Though suffering from slight laryngitis, the Prince of Wales attended a banquet given by the Association of British Chambers of Commerce last night.

In the course of a speech, which was eloquent, he said the question of trade recovery was doubtless foremost in the minds of delegates. Probably the barometer sometimes seemed insurmountable. There were occasions when the course looked almost too stiff. Since 1918 there had been one or two pretty ugly falls. The generation which fought the world war had a heavy burden on its shoulders, but what was more striking was the spirit of all classes bearing it. British enterprise was still equal to any task there might be. He was thankful to say there were definite signs of returning prosperity.

## HOME INDUSTRIAL UNREST.

CHEMICAL TRADE DISPUTE.

LONDON, April 19.

Forty thousand workers in the chemical drug trade throughout the country are affected by the decision of the employers to reduce the wages of shift workers after agreeing to adjourn the main question of general reduction which the workers resisted. Some men in London have already struck.

## NORFOLK FARM TROUBLE OVER.

LONDON, April 19.

Provisional agreement has been reached in the Norfolk farm strike. It provides 25s. for a 54-hour week, and 6d. for each extra hour. The fifty-four hours are so arranged as to secure a half holiday every week.

## MARKS FLUCTUATE AGAIN.

GOVERNMENT MEASURES.

LONDON, April 19.

Marks are quoted at 145,000 and 148,000. They closed at 139,000 and 135,000. French francs finished at 70.25 and Belgian currency at 125.

BERLIN, April 19.

In view of the sudden slump in the mark, the Government, after deliberating with the Reichsbank, decided to continue energetic action to support the mark.

A decree will be promulgated greatly restricting imports and make it obligatory on the owners of foreign currencies to notify the authorities of the amounts they possess.

## IRELAND A NATION.

LEAGUE ASPIRATIONS.

DUBLIN, April 19.

In the Senate it was announced that the government has decided to apply for membership in the League of Nations. The application will be included in the League's September agenda.

LATER.

The Senate, by 16 votes to 10 passed a resolution that no action should be taken relative to applying for membership in the League without the consent of both Houses of Parliament.

## ACADEMIE FRANCAISE.

FILLING THE VACANCIES.

PARIS, April 19.

The Academie Francaise has elected the Church historian, Abbe Bremond, and the Vatican Ambassador, M. Jonhart, to its membership. The historian, Louis Madelin, and the dramatist De Portoriche, have tied in the ballot for the third vacancy.

## FRANCE'S RUSSIANS.

MARSEILLES, April 19.

The Foreign Labour bureau has begun to pay off 130 Russians constituting the crews of thirteen tug boats formerly belonging to General Wrangel's fleet. The men will be distributed for work in the devastated regions.

## FILLIP FOR TRADE.

RAILWAY RATES DOWN.

LONDON, April 19.

The railways have decided to reduce the rates on agricultural produce from 75 to 50 per cent. above the pre-war level and general merchandise from 75 to 60 per cent.

## HOLLAND'S SUMMER TIME.

THE HAGUE, April 19.

The First chamber, by 15 to 9 votes has rejected the bill to abolish summer time. It is improbable, however, that the Government will introduce summer time before June.

Ready-to-wear  
**PALM BEACH**  
Coats and Trousers.  
"Palm Beach" cloth is light in weight, smart in appearance and washes splendidly.  
Stocked in Cream, Grey and Fawn.  
Costs from \$26.50 to \$49.50.  
**MACKINTOSH & CO., LTD.**  
Men's Wear Specialists.  
Alexandra Building, Des Voeux Road.

Have you noticed how the cockroaches are increasing again? That is because you are not using  
**FLETCHER'S BEETLE VIRUS.**  
You can keep your house clear of these pests, if you apply the virus occasionally. And remember the Sole Distributors are  
**Tel. C. 345. FLETCHER & CO., LTD. Tel. C. 345. THE PHARMACY.**

**JUST ARRIVED:**  
**RAINCOATS**  
**TRAVELLERS' UMBRELLAS**  
**OVERSHOES.**  
**THE WING ON CO., LTD.**

**SWATOW TRADING CO.**  
Tel. Central 3803. 6, Hongkong Hotel Building  
**MANUFACTURERS**  
of Handsome Chinese Idiom Drawn-work and Embroideries  
**DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF SILK GOODS.**  
Mandarin Costumes of Various Design and Pattern-work.

**ECONOMY IN COAL.**  
Fuchow Lump Coal stands for economy in coal rates. All lump coals have a large percentage of dust which are practically wasted. The dust in FUCHOW Lump turns into lumps as soon as they are cast into boilers. Fuchow Lump coal burns brightly and is therefore a decided economy.  
**WING IP & CO.**  
Coal Merchants & Contractors 71, Queen's Road Central. Tel. Central 878. Cable address: "Hudra" via Agents for Fuchow Coal.  
We stock in our godowns 12 grades of other Fuchow Coal.

**GINS & LIQUEURS**  
FROM  
**ERVEN LUCAS BOLS.**  
**CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.**  
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**EXPORTER OF**  
Swatow Drawn-thread Work and Canton Embroidery in finest Quality of silk and linen.  
Dealing in Ivory, Brass, Pewter, Chinoiserie and Lacquer.  
Mandarin Costumes and Shawls are our most popular stocks.  
All goods Fresh and Moderate in price.  
No. 13 Queen's Road Central, Hongkong.

We are manufacturers of Felt Hats, Straw Hats, Linen Hats, Topcoats, etc.  
**NAM YUET HAT FACTORY**  
22-23, Des Voeux Road.

**THE YUEN WO STORE**  
Harbour Repairs.  
Engineering & Building, Carpentry, General Repairs & Shipbuilding.  
Office: 15, Des Voeux Road, Hongkong. Phone Central 228.  
Workshop: Queen's Road, Kowloon. Phone Kowloon 72.  
Manager: K. C. LAM.







## INTIMATIONS.

## HOUSING COMMISSION.

THE Underigned would be glad to receive in writing on or before the 20th inst. suggestions from members of the general public in regard to—

- (1) The standardisation (with the object of reducing the cost of buildings) of
  - (a) Designs for houses,
  - (b) Fixtures and fittings for houses,
- (2) The reduction of the cost of building materials,
- (3) The use of cheaper or more suitable kinds of building materials,
- (4) The greater employment of labour saving machines or devices,
- (5) Improved methods for the transportation of building materials,
- (6) Procuring an increased supply of skilled labourers,
- (7) Reducing the number of middlemen,
- (8) Other methods for reducing the cost of house construction.

- 2.—Measures which should be taken by the Government for promoting any of the above objects
- 3.—Measures which should be taken by the Government
  - (1) To increase the quantity of housing accommodation and in particular
  - (2) To facilitate the building of more houses for occupation by
    - (i) Persons of moderate means
    - (ii) The working classes

H. E. POLLOCK,  
Chairman, Housing Commission.  
Prince's Buildings,  
9th April, 1923.

## THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the THIRTY-FOURTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING will be held at the Company's Office, St. George's Building, on SATURDAY, 21st April, 1923, at 11.30 A.M. for the purpose of presenting the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts to 28th February 1923, and electing Directors and Auditors. The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED on the 14th to the 21st April, 1923, both days inclusive. By Order of the Board of Directors,  
GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.  
Agents.  
Hongkong, April 4, 1923.

## THE HONGKONG HIDE &amp; LEATHER CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIRST ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING will be held at the Company's Office, 67/69, Des Voeux Road Central, on MONDAY, 30th April, 1923, at 12 Noon, for the purpose of presenting the Report of the Directors and Auditors together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1922, and electing Directors and Auditors. The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 23rd to the 30th April, 1923, both days inclusive. By Order of the Board,  
E. PEPPERELL,  
Acting Secretary  
Hongkong, April 10, 1923.

## THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE, LTD.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE FORTY-SECOND ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Office of the undersigned on THURSDAY, the 10th May, 1923, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1922. The SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS will be closed from the 26th instant to the 10th May, 1923, both days inclusive. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.  
General Agents.  
Hongkong, May 19, 1923.

## THE HONGKONG IRON MINING CO., LTD.

MR. LESLIE SOLBE GREENHILL has been appointed Secretary to the above Company vice Mr. MOWBRAY STAFFORD NORTHCOLE resigned with effect from 7th March, 1923. By Order of the Board of Directors,  
C. P. CHATER,  
Chairman.  
Hongkong, April 18, 1923.

## THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE SECOND GYMKHANA is fixed for SATURDAY, 5th May, 1923, Draft Programmes and Entry Forms may be obtained at the Race Course, Hongkong Club and Causeway Bay Stables. Races close on Saturday, 5th May, 1923.  
Hongkong, April 18, 1923.

## NOTICES.

## THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT AND AGENCY COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the above Company will be held at the Office of Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., Pedder Street, Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong, on THURSDAY, the 3rd day of May, 1923, at 11.30 a.m. of clock in the forenoon—

- 1.—For the purpose of considering, and, if thought fit, passing an Extraordinary Resolution to the effect:—
  - (a) That the Conditional Agreement submitted to the meeting for the amalgamation with this Company of the Hongkong Central Estate Limited upon the terms (inter alia) of the acquisition by this Company of the complete undertaking, business, goodwill and property of the Hongkong Central Estate Limited in return for the issue to that Company of 40,000 shares of the nominal value of \$25 each credited as fully paid up, being four shares of \$25 each of this Company for each share of \$100 each of The Hongkong Central Estate Limited, be and the same is hereby approved and that the Directors be and they are hereby authorised to carry the said Agreement into effect with such (if any) modification as they think fit.

N.B.—A copy of such said Conditional Agreement may be inspected at any time during business hours at the Registered Office of the Company, Victoria Building, Queen's Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, and at the office of Messrs. Deacon Harston and Shenton, 1, Des Voeux Road Central, Victoria aforesaid Solicitors to the Company.

- 2.—For the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, approving the draft new Memorandum of Association of the Company which will be submitted to the meeting.

A print of such new Memorandum of Association and a print of the existing Memorandum of Association of the Company may be seen at the Registered Office of the Company, Victoria Building, Queen's Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, and at the office of Messrs. Deacon Harston and Shenton, 1, Des Voeux Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, Solicitors to the Company, and the portions of the proposed new Memorandum of Association which differ from the existing Memorandum of Association are indicated by being underlined in red.

Should the meeting approve of such new Memorandum of Association, with or without modification, the subjoined Resolution will be proposed as an Extraordinary Resolution, namely:—

- (a) That the provisions of the Company's Memorandum of Association with respect to its objects be altered so as to read as shown in the print signed for the purpose of identification by the Chairman of this meeting.

- 3.—For the purpose of considering, and, if thought fit, approving the draft new Articles of the Company which will be submitted to the meeting.

A print of such new Articles and a print of the existing Articles may be seen at the Company's said Registered Office and at the said office of Messrs. Deacon Harston and Shenton, 1, Des Voeux Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, Solicitors to the Company. In such print the portions of the proposed new Articles which differ from the existing Articles are indicated by being underlined in red.

Should the meeting approve of such new Articles, with or without modification, the subjoined Resolution will be proposed as an Extraordinary Resolution, namely:—

- (a) That the new Articles already approved by this meeting and for the purpose of identification, subscribed by the Chairman thereof, be and the same are hereby adopted as the Articles of the Company to the exclusion of and in substitution for all the existing Articles thereof.

Should the above mentioned Resolutions (b) and (c) be passed by the required majority they will be submitted for confirmation as Special Resolutions to a further Extraordinary General Meeting which will be subsequently convened.

Should the second of the above Resolutions (b) be confirmed as a Special Resolution by the requisite majority, the alterations in the

## MORTGAGE INVESTMENTS WANTED.

MESSRS. DEACON HARSTON & SHENTON of No. 1, Des Voeux Road Central, Solicitors, have for investment the sum of \$300,000, and are prepared to consider applications for the advancement of the same on first class Mortgages of house property.  
Hongkong, April 19, 1923.

## THE HONGKONG CENTRAL ESTATE, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the above Company will be held at the Office of Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., Pedder Street, Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong, on THURSDAY, the 3rd day of May, 1923, at Noon, for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, passing an Extraordinary Resolution the following, namely:—

1. That it is expedient to effect an amalgamation of this Company with the Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited and with a view thereto this Company be wound up voluntarily and that Horace Percy Smith of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong be and he is hereby appointed Liquidator for the purpose of such winding up.

2. That the Conditional Agreement submitted to the meeting for the amalgamation of this Company with The Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited of the acquisition by The Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited of the complete undertaking, business, goodwill and property of this Company in return for the issue to this Company of 40,000 shares of the nominal value of \$25 each credited as fully paid up, being four shares of \$25 each of this Company for each share of \$100 each of this Company, be and the same is hereby approved and that the Liquidator be and he is hereby authorised, pursuant to section 185 of The Companies Ordinance 1911 to adopt the said Agreement and carry the same into effect with such (if any) modifications, either before, or after the execution thereof as the said Liquidator may think expedient.

N.B.—A copy of such said Conditional Agreement may be inspected at any time during business hours at the Registered Office of the Company, Victoria Building, Queen's Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, and at the office of Messrs. Deacon Harston & Shenton, 1, Des Voeux Road Central, Victoria aforesaid Solicitors to the Company.

3. That the aforesaid 40,000 shares of The Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited shall in pursuance of clause 8 of the aforesaid Conditional Agreement be allotted as and from the 2nd day of July, 1923, to members who are on the Register of Shareholders of this Company on the date of the confirmation by this Company of the special resolution confirming the said agreement.

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that a Further Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the same place on THURSDAY, the 24th day of May, 1923, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving a report of the proceedings at the above mentioned meeting and of confirming, if thought fit, as Special Resolutions the above mentioned Resolutions. Dated this 17th day of April, 1923.  
By Order of the Board,  
L. S. GREENHILL,  
Secretary to the General Managers.

N.B.—The necessary steps will be taken to divide each of the existing 50,000 shares of \$100 each constituting the present Capital of \$5,000,000 of The Hongkong Land Investment and Agency Company, Limited, into four fully paid up shares of \$25 each and thereafter to increase the said Capital from \$5,000,000 to an authorised capital of \$10,000,000 by the creation of 200,000 new shares of \$25 each.

Company's Memorandum of Association, consequently involved will be submitted to the Supreme Court of Hongkong for confirmation. Dated this 17th day of April, 1923.  
By Order of the Board,  
L. S. GREENHILL,  
Secretary.

N.B.—The necessary steps will be taken to divide each of the existing 50,000 shares of \$100 each constituting the present Capital of this Company of \$5,000,000 into four fully paid up shares of \$25 each and thereafter to increase the said Capital from \$5,000,000 to an authorised capital of \$10,000,000 by the creation of 200,000 new shares of \$25 each.

## WANT ADVERTISEMENTS.

15 WORDS 3 INSERTIONS.  
\$1. PREPAID.  
Every additional word 4 Cents for 3 insertions.

## TO LET.

TO LET—Two Airy Office Rooms on top floor of 6, Queen's Road Central. Apply to Gandee, Price & Co., Ltd.

TO LET—One European flat in "Lee Building" 7 Wanchai-Gap Road. Apply to No 32 Kennedy Road.

TO LET—Seven-roomed detached house with tennis lawn, and garage for two cars. Apply to PERCY SMITH, SETH & FLEMING.

## AGENT WANTED.

EXPORT Firm in Japan requires energetic Agent to sell on commission Toys, Brushes, and general Japanese Goods. First-class Bank and trade references given and required. Reply in first instance "Export," c/o FAR EASTERN ADVERTISING AGENCY, P.O. Box 103, Kobe, Japan.

## FRENCH LESSONS

G. MOUSSON  
15, Morrison Hill Road.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

G. R.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS and Conditions of the Lotting by Public Auction Sale, to be held on MONDAY, the 23rd day of April, 1923, at 3 P.M., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of CROWN LAND at Hok On in the Colony of Hongkong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty's Rents, for one further term of 75 years.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.									
No. of Subdivisions	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Square Feet	Annual Rent	Upset Price				
1	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
2	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
3	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
4	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
5	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
6	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
7	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
8	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
9	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				
10	At the foot of the hill behind the Public Works Department	10 ft. by 10 ft.	100	10	10				

## PEAK TRAMWAY CO., LTD.

## TIME TABLE

WEEK DAYS.		SATURDAYS.	
7.00 a.m.	7.10 a.m.	7.00 a.m.	7.10 a.m.
7.30 " " 8.00 " "	Every 15 Minutes.	7.30 " " 8.00 " "	Every 15 Minutes.
8.00 " " 11.00 " "	" " " "	8.00 " " 11.00 " "	" " " "
11.00 " " 12.30 p.m.	Stopping.	11.00 " " 12.30 p.m.	Stopping.
12.30 p.m. to 1.00 p.m.	Non stop.	12.30 p.m. to 1.00 p.m.	Non stop.
1.00 " " 1.30 " "	Stopping.	1.00 " " 1.30 " "	Stopping.
1.30 " " 2.00 " "	Non stop.	1.30 " " 2.00 " "	Non stop.
2.00 " " 2.30 " "	Stopping.	2.00 " " 2.30 " "	Stopping.
2.30 " " 3.00 " "	Non stop.	2.30 " " 3.00 " "	Non stop.
3.00 " " 3.30 " "	Stopping.	3.00 " " 3.30 " "	Stopping.
3.30 " " 4.00 " "	Non stop.	3.30 " " 4.00 " "	Non stop.
4.00 " " 4.30 " "	Stopping.	4.00 " " 4.30 " "	Stopping.
4.30 " " 5.00 " "	Non stop.	4.30 " " 5.00 " "	Non stop.
5.00 " " 5.30 " "	Stopping.	5.00 " " 5.30 " "	Stopping.
5.30 " " 6.00 p.m.	Non stop.	5.30 " " 6.00 p.m.	Non stop.
6.00 p.m. to 6.30 p.m.	Stopping.	6.00 p.m. to 6.30 p.m.	Stopping.
6.30 " " 7.00 " "	Non stop.	6.30 " " 7.00 " "	Non stop.
7.00 " " 7.30 " "	Stopping.	7.00 " " 7.30 " "	Stopping.
7.30 " " 8.00 " "	Non stop.	7.30 " " 8.00 " "	Non stop.
8.00 " " 8.30 " "	Stopping.	8.00 " " 8.30 " "	Stopping.
8.30 " " 9.00 " "	Non stop.	8.30 " " 9.00 " "	Non stop.
9.00 " " 9.30 " "	Stopping.	9.00 " " 9.30 " "	Stopping.
9.30 " " 10.00 " "	Non stop.	9.30 " " 10.00 " "	Non stop.
10.00 " " 10.30 " "	Stopping.	10.00 " " 10.30 " "	Stopping.
10.30 " " 11.00 " "	Non stop.	10.30 " " 11.00 " "	Non stop.
11.00 " " 11.30 " "	Stopping.	11.00 " " 11.30 " "	Stopping.
11.30 " " 12.00 " "	Non stop.	11.30 " " 12.00 " "	Non stop.
12.00 p.m. to 1.00 p.m.	Non stop.	12.00 p.m. to 1.00 p.m.	Non stop.
1.00 p.m. to 2.30 p.m.	Non stop.	1.00 p.m. to 2.30 p.m.	Non stop.
2.30 " " 3.00 " "	Non stop.	2.30 " " 3.00 " "	Non stop.
3.00 " " 3.30 " "	Non stop.	3.00 " " 3.30 " "	Non stop.
3.30 " " 4.00 " "	Non stop.	3.30 " " 4.00 " "	Non stop.
4.00 " " 4.30 " "	Non stop.	4.00 " " 4.30 " "	Non stop.
4.30 " " 5.00 " "	Non stop.	4.30 " " 5.00 " "	Non stop.
5.00 " " 5.30 " "	Non stop.	5.00 " " 5.30 " "	Non stop.
5.30 " " 6.00 p.m.	Non stop.	5.30 " " 6.00 p.m.	Non stop.

NIGHT CARS.  
8.50 p.m. to 11.00 p.m. Every 15 Minutes.  
11.00 " " 11.30 p.m. Every 15 Minutes.

Extra Car 12.00 Midnight.

SUNDAYS.  
7.00 a.m. to 7.10 a.m. Every 15 Minutes.

7.30 " " 8.00 " " " " " "  
8.00 " " 11.00 " " " " " "  
11.00 " " 12.00 Noon " " " "  
12.00 Noon to 1.00 p.m. " " " "  
1.00 p.m. to 2.30 p.m. " " " "  
2.30 " " 3.00 " " " " " "  
3.00 " " 3.30 " " " " " "  
3.30 " " 4.00 " " " " " "  
4.00 " " 4.30 " " " " " "  
4.30 " " 5.00 " " " " " "  
5.00 " " 5.30 " " " " " "  
5.30 " " 6.00 p.m. Non stop.  
6.00 p.m. to 6.30 p.m. Stopping.  
6.30 " " 7.00 " " Non stop.  
7.00 " " 7.30 " " Stopping.  
7.30 " " 8.00 " " Non stop.  
8.00 " " 8.30 " " Stopping.  
8.30 " " 9.00 " " Non stop.  
9.00 " " 9.30 " " Stopping.  
9.30 " " 10.00 " " Non stop.  
10.00 " " 10.30 " " Stopping.  
10.30 " " 11.00 " " Non stop.  
11.00 " " 11.30 " " Stopping.  
11.30 " " 12.00 " " Non stop.

SPECIAL CARS.  
By Arrangement at the Company's Office Alexandra Buildings, Des Voeux Road, 1st May, 1923.

## NEWS FROM THE OLD COUNTRY.

Send 1/- and we will mail you regularly every week for 12 weeks a copy of the British Weekly Home Paper, such as: Lloyd's, People, The Sun, Pictorial, etc. A different paper each week, or the same publication for 12 weeks. 1/- pays for a year's subscription, including postage. Send no money and we will mail you a copy of the paper. Send no money and we will mail you a copy of the paper. Send no money and we will mail you a copy of the paper.

## SWAY HOUSE

HAT MAKER.  
No. 15, Wyndham Street.

## MAIL WEEK NEWS.

## ITEMS FROM FAR AND NEAR.

A cable was received at Troy, New York, stating that a concert broadcasted there was heard in New Zealand, 9,577 miles away.

Colonel M. Henderson, of the Royal Scots, and commanding officer of No. 1 Company of the cadets of the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, was found dead on the floor of his room by a cadet.

London, March 17th.—The Chairman of the Standard Oil Company states that the Mexican oilfields are drying up, and that the shareholders stand to lose \$50,000,000 unless the Company acquires the Mosul oilfields.

Mr. Afan Cobham, the chief pilot of the De Havilland Company, has flown from Paris to Athens in eighteen hours' flying time, accomplishing the stage from Brindisi to Athens in four hours. Mr. Cobham averaged 105 miles an hour.

In the House of Commons, the Hon. W. Ormsby-Gore, replying to Sir John Norton-Griffiths, said that he understood that the Empire Press Union contemplated holding the next Imperial Press Conference in Australia in 1925 if the necessary arrangements could be made.

In the House of Commons, Commander Byres-Moncell said that the interests of economy necessitate the reduction of the numbers of Royal Marine divisions, and it is consequently proposed to amalgamate the Royal Marine Artillery with the Royal Marine Infantry.

Savings deposits in Canadian banks showed an increase of seventeen millions in December, 1922, when compared with the previous month. Call loans, both in Canada and outside Canada, showed a reduction in comparison with November; current loans in Canada are down forty millions; current loans outside Canada are up rather more than eight millions.

The Official Referee, Sir Edward Pollock, gave judgment in favour of Messrs. Dighton, Ltd., the antiquedecors, in the claim against them by Mr. Adolphe Strager. Nine counsel have been engaged in the case which occupied 20 days before the Official Referee and four days before the Lord Chief Justice and a special jury. The costs are estimated at from \$30,000 to \$40,000.

The foundation-stone of the monument commemorating the immortal exploit of the British Navy in forcing the German defences at Zebrugge on April 28, 1918, will be laid on Sunday, April 22. The ceremony will be private, only members of the Bruges and Brussels branches of the Anglo-Belgian Union and members of the British organising committee assisting. A reception will be held in the town Hall, Bruges.

A Paris message of March 19 states that a liner has brought to St. Nazaire from Martinique and Guadeloupe 220 young negroes, destined for domestic service in Paris and the provinces. A further contingent is expected under the permanent recruiting service organised by a philanthropic society with a view to relieving the plethora of female labour in the Antilles and easing the servant problem in France.

Lecturing on "A voyage through space" at the Young Men's Christian Association, Tottenham Court-road, Professor H. H. Turner, of Oxford, said that the moon's surface was "pitted" as the result of battering by celestial projectiles. The earth was probably hit in the same way, but the markings must have been washed down by the rains in our atmosphere. There might be forms of life on the moon, but they would be very different from the forms on earth.

A Musical discovery of the greatest interest has been made in Berlin. It is announced that a hitherto unknown posthumous opera by Tchaikovsky was found among the documents left by an intimate friend of the composer. The opera is entitled "Peter." The libretto is written in German and sufficient material exists for the completion of the opera, a work which has been entrusted to Dr. Wilhelm Kieffeld who was responsible for the modern arrangement of Donizetti's "Don Pasquale."

A man of 60 and a woman of 70 went through the marriage ceremony for the second time in a London register office. They considered themselves married and have lived together as man and wife for the past 40 years. "We went through a Scots ceremony of marriage by consent," the bridegroom said, "but lately I have had considerable doubts of the validity of our marriage. To make sure of each other we decided to be married again in England."

## CAN I WEAR IT AGAIN NEXT SEASON?

Of course you can, if you take proper precautions before storing but be sure the cloth has been thoroughly sterilized.

Think of the germs, dust, and other dangerous matter which garments gather when worn. Our hygienical

Dry-cleaning process will ensure your clothing being free from germs, which no other method can do.

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Drink HORLICK'S MALTED MILK. Whether a baby or "grown-up" the health-giving properties of HORLICK'S the FOOD-DRINK, are put into operation right away. The blood becomes purified, and the brain and body are nourished and "toned-up" as Nature intended by pure food. Made in an instant by the addition of a little water, hot or cold. Of all Cereals and Stews.

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HORLICK'S MALTED MILK CO. SLOUGH, BUCKS., ENG.



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## "PYERIS"

## SPARKLING MINERAL TABLE WATER

Healthful and refreshing. Blends excellently with Whisky.

## WATSON'S STONE GINGER BEER

Prepared by a process of partial fermentation which gives it the distinctive flavour which is so pleasing to the palate.

## "FORMAZONE"

Possesses the characteristic stimulating and refreshing qualities of Champagne; it has a delicious flavour.

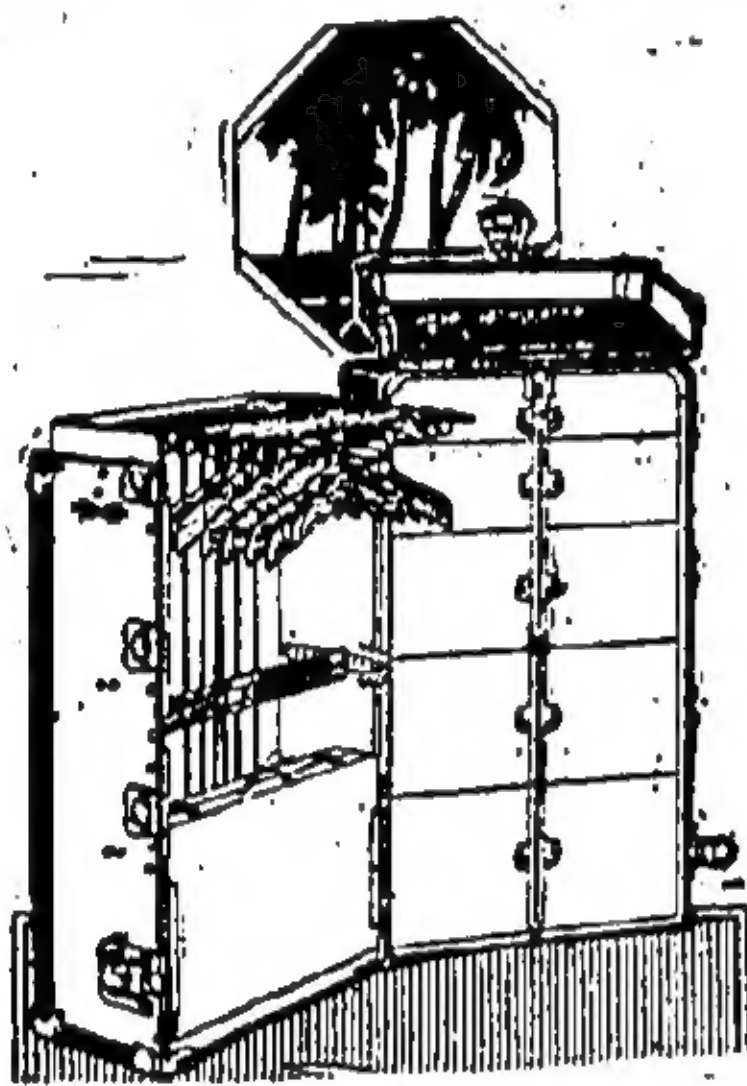
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## The China Mail.

"TRUTH, JUSTICE, PUBLIC SERVICE"

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 1933.

## ANOTHER GERMAN REVOLUTION?

Although Germany's Nationalist leader, Karl Helfferich, has said in the Reichstag that the Monarchists "would not use this moment—the Ruhr crisis—to launch a revolution," signs are not wanting that the Republic still faces a serious menace. Latest reports from Bavaria, the chief Royalist centre, are very disquieting. Matters have evidently become acute when the local authorities feel constrained to implore the Central Government to suspend measures against the Nationalist leaders, whose arrests have been ordered, lest open conflict result. This delicate situation has arisen through the growing boldness of Germany's Mussolini, an Austrian house painter named Adolf Hitler who served during the war as a simple soldier in the German army and now commands a very strong following who blindly obey his bidding. This "fanatic preacher of ruthlessness" has defied the Bavarian Government. Indeed, he has declared war upon it—"war to the knife"—and has announced his intention to "stick at nothing" in order to attain his purposes. These purposes are perhaps best indicated by his adherents' uniform, now a familiar feature in the Munich streets. Organised in storm troops, they wear field-grey with the old empire colours and the "awastika," Bavaria's recognised symbol of anti-Semitism. Thus Hitler not only opposes the Republic but he is also the sworn foe of the Jews. His anti-Semitism (which, incidentally, drove Einstein abroad) is easily explained. When the revolution broke out, Bavaria came under the sway of the Communists. Very soon, however, the reaction began. Nationalist leaders like Ludendorff, seizing their opportunity, made

Munich their stronghold. "A war-cry was needed and easily supplied. Anti-Semitism" was felt to meet the case. A simple formula was framed: "The world's capital is Jewish; Marxism is Jewish; Marxism and capitalism are responsible for the desperate straits the world is in. Therefore 'Down with the Jews!' The world's salvation depends on the destruction of the Jews." This cry soon inflamed the populace. Hitler saw his chance and became the leader. The movement, which gained heavy impetus when Mussolini accomplished his coup, reached frenzy pitch when the French invaded the Ruhr. This pervasive madness was Ludendorff's chance. Playing upon the popular passion, he glorified the old regime and openly urged revolt against the Republic. His speeches showed that his aims closely resembled those of Hitler. Seemingly he is still making mischief, for yesterday's cables report him taking a review of a thinly disguised Nationalist body styled the Reichsflagge. Whether Hitler with his fanaticism and Ludendorff with his iron resolve can command large enough numbers outside Bavaria to launch revolt is not clear. The Bavarian Minister of the Interior, yesterday's cables added, assured the Diet that the Government is strong enough to repress any excesses, but the last time the Government took a bold stand it speedily broke down and Hitler was allowed to carry out his programme unhindered. This collapse was said to have been due to the intervention of the commander of the Reichswehr. Significant is it, therefore, that members of the Reichswehr participated in the Reichsflagge parade before Ludendorff. Perhaps the best guarantee against any violent upheaval lies in the hostile attitude of Germany's working men who are watching the proceedings with distrust and intent to intervene into Hitler's mad schemes. That Germany's working men are now more anxious for settled conditions than political upheavals is clearly

shown by a cable received to-day reporting that Ludendorff unemployed, unless the Government repairs their grievances, will take service with the French. Unless it is empty bluff, that decision speaks volumes.

## LOCAL AND GENERAL.

To-morrow the St. Joseph's College Sports will be held at the Race Course. Tea will be served from 4-5:30 p.m.

Two Chinese cases of plague, three Chinese cases of small-pox and a Chinese case of enteric fever were reported yesterday.

Valuation lists for the Colony for the year 1932-1933 can be inspected at the Treasury for 21 days commencing to-morrow.

A man who is believed to be insane jumped into the harbour from the s.s. "Wing On" on the vessel's arrival from Canton. He was rescued and sent to the Government Civil Hospital.

For carrying sixteen passengers in excess of the number stated in his licence, the master of the steam launch "Takking" who had sixteen previous convictions was fined \$150 at the Marine Court yesterday. For a similar offence, the master of the "Wa Sun" with eleven previous convictions was fined \$250, the number of excess passengers being 24. The master of the "Tong Yen" was fined \$30 for failing to observe the rule of the road.

There are not infrequently stories in the Japanese papers of body-snatching or even murder for the sake of getting a brain or liver for consumption by some person who has some disease of the organ abstracted—a sort of crude organo-therapeutics, says the *Japan Chronicle*. Japanese papers the other day reported the case of a Chinese who, arrested for thefts in Nankin-machi, "confessed" that he had kidnapped two children in Kobe and sent them to Shanghai for the extraction of their livers to make *Rokushin-gan*, a febrifuge popular in Japan. The accused said that he had obtained the children from another Chinese, and when the police had arrested a number of other Chinese and got on the track of the supposed original kidnapper, this original kidnapper was found to be a person deceased. The question naturally arises as to why a man charged with petty theft should confess to complicity in murder. It is hardly less relevant to ask whether the police really believe that when Chinese sell to Japanese, medicines that they profess to contain human liver, they are really so honest as to supply what they profess to be supplying.

## SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

The Singapore papers announce the death at the age of 64, of Mrs. Pennefather.

Mr. E. E. Chambers has assumed the Management of the Chartered Bank at Penang.

Mr. O. C. Tai, of Pudu, F. M. S. has decided to take up an appointment in one of the schools in Hongkong.

The Marquis of Worcester, son and heir of the Duke of Beaufort, is engaged to the Queen's niece, Lady Mary Cambridge.

Mr. S. C. Young will shortly leave Kuala Lumpur for China, where he will take up the management of a mercantile firm.

The *Evening Standard* states that Sir Henry Sharp, Secretary to the Government of India, is engaged to Miss Margaret Ambredrenham.

The death is announced of Rear-Admiral Harry Shepard Knapp, U.S.N., in his seventy-seventh year. Rear-Admiral Knapp was Chief of Staff of the Pacific Fleet in 1907-8.

Admiral Sir Arthur Leveson, Lady Leveson and their daughter, were received in audience by the Empress of Japan on April 2, in the Hall of the Phoenix at the Imperial Palace.

Mr. W. A. Gibson, general manager of Australasian Films, Ltd., was recently in Singapore. He is making a business tour through the East where he expects to extend the firm's interests.

The "Dongola" took away from Singapore a familiar figure in the person of Inspector J. Kennedy, who goes home on retirement after a long service, first in the army and then in the Straits Settlements Police.

Mr. T. Funatsu, Japanese Consul-General at Shanghai, who was formerly in Hongkong, has been transferred to Mukden. Mr. S. Yada, formerly Consul-General at San Francisco, and Mr. Hawaii, succeeds Mr. Funatsu at Shanghai.

## SINGAPORE MURDER.

## WEALTHY MURKIN STRANGLED.

The murder of Mr. J. La Salle, a well-known and wealthy young European at his residence, off Adams Place, Bukit Timah, which was committed in the early hours of yesterday morning, says the *Free Press* of the 14th inst., is one of the most sensational affairs of its kind recorded in Singapore. Mr. La Salle, who has not been back very long from Java, owned considerable property in Singapore, including the house where he was so brutally murdered.

The information was given to the police by a boy named George Day, who it is believed, together with a Mrs. Ethel Duke, was living with the deceased at his residence at the time of his tragic death.

The house in which the crime was committed is situated at the top of a hill, and surrounded by large open spaces of land, as well as by areas planted with rubber, fruit trees, etc., while at some distance from the house, dotted about the estate, are a number of huts occupied by squatters. The police arrived on the scene to find the place in a turmoil, and the deceased lying in his room dead. The state of the room indicated that a terrible struggle had evidently taken place between the deceased and his assailant. There was blood on the floor near to the bed, and more blood on the bed clothes. The deceased also had a stab wound in the thigh. It is difficult to draw any conclusion as to the likely motive of the crime, from the several theories at hand, but it would appear that the deceased was attacked by several Chinese and strangled to death. It seems that five armed Chinese wearing masks, succeeded in gaining an entrance into the house. One man entered first, by way of a window at the side of the house, and opened the front door to let the others in. The window was barred with thick wooden bars, and before getting through, the man had to cut away one of the bars. It appears to have been cut away with a saw. The men at once attacked La Salle, who was in bed, dragged him to the floor in the struggle, and eventually over-powered him. They gagged him with a piece of wood, and strangled him to death with a piece of rope. The men then turned their attention to Mrs. Duke and the boy Day. Mrs. Duke lies in hospital at the present time, suffering from a broken leg. We do not know definitely how she sustained this injury, but rumour has it that she fell down in trying to go after the Chinese as they were leaving the house. Some jewellery was taken away by the men.

The room occupied by the deceased was on the ground floor, and opened direct on to the porch. The bed was to the right of the front door, and it was through this door that the assailants came in, after it had been opened by the man who first got in through the window. The police are making careful investigation into the affair. There is every possibility of the guilty persons being secured and brought to justice.

## HOMEWARD BOUND.

Many well-known Hongkong people figured on the passenger list of the "Empress of Russia," which sailed for Vancouver yesterday. Among them were Mr. J. H. Harris, recently Commissioner of Customs at Canton; Mr. C. Barracough of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co.; Limited; Swatow, and his wife; Mr. W. E. Robert, general manager of the Hongkong Tramway Co., who goes to England on leave and business; Mr. E. J. Chapman, of Messrs. Linstead & Davis, also for England; Mr. S. H. Dutton, of Messrs. Lane, Crawford, Ltd., who goes to North China on holiday; Mr. W. A. Eastace, of Lane, Crawford & Co., with Mrs. Eastace, who proceed to England on holiday; Mrs. J. H. Taggart, wife of Mr. J. H. Taggart of the Hongkong Hotel and other companies, who makes a trip to the United States and England; Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Abraham who are making a holiday trip to Canada and the States; Comdr. and Mrs. Cantlie, Mrs. E. B. C. Horrell, Mr. Little, and Mrs. R. R. Roxburgh, who go to Shanghai. Count and Countess Elie de Gargaron were also passengers.

## Take Care of Yourself.

If you want a clear head and good digestion you must get rid of the bowels. The body is always the same when you become constipated. Prop's food is a natural and pleasant way of getting rid of the bowels. It is a natural and pleasant way of getting rid of the bowels. It is a natural and pleasant way of getting rid of the bowels.

## WEST RIVER STORM.

## JUNK FOUNDERS IN HEAVY SQUALL.

On Tuesday, the Canton-Shanghai passenger junk "Luen Wo" encountered a heavy squall at Kau Hon, West River, and foundered. It is feared that of the 300 passengers on board, about 100 were drowned.

While anchored at Samshui, the s.s. "Sainam" and "Nanning" collided during the squall, the "Sainam" being damaged. The "Kwong Foon" broke away from her moorings and narrowly missed collision with the other two ships. Many buildings in Samshui were damaged in the storm, wreckage being blown into the harbour.

## HELD BY PIRATES.

## CAPTIVES BEING TORTURED?

A number of letters purporting to have been written by the commander, a clerk, two or three tally-men and others of the s.s. "Wing Ping" which was pirated some time ago whilst on a voyage between Hongkong and Canton, have been received by the ship's owners, the Lee Hong Steamship Co., of Connaught Road. The letters state that the writers are suffering torture at the hands of their captors, who kidnapped them after the piracy, and beg the company to open negotiations for their ransom. The writers mention that they are often ill-treated and their essential needs neglected. The name of the place where they are detained is also given but the company is not told how to communicate with the pirates.

No direct demand has been made to the company but the owners are willing to negotiate. The "Wing Ping" has been taken off the Hongkong-Canton run and placed on the Hongkong-Wuchow service.

## CARPENTERS' DISPUTE.

## NOW PARTLY SETTLED.

Hopes are entertained of a settlement being arrived at in a week or so in connection with the dispute over the house carpenters' wages. The men complained about the rendering of a clause in the agreement made last year whereby they were to get an increase of fifteen cents per day. They insisted that the contractors and sub-contractors by whom they were employed should pay them the increase irrespective of the job they were engaged upon. The contractors were of the opinion that on contracts made prior to the last agreement which did not allow for an increase in wages they could not pay the higher scale.

After reference to the Director of Public Works and the Secretary for Chinese Affairs, the majority of employers have agreed to pay the increased wage irrespective of the date of the contract covering the work but five firms adhere to their understanding of the clause. It is stated that representatives of the men are to interview the Director of Public Works (the Hon. Mr. T. L. Perkins) on Monday.

## OBITUARY.

## MR. JOHN POLLOCK LOWE.

There passed away at the General Hospital, Shanghai, on the 14th inst., Mr. John Pollock Lowe, a gentleman well-known and highly esteemed in the Far East. Mr. Lowe early in the eighties first came to the East as an officer connected with the then well-known Torres Straits Line, which was later known as the E. & A. Co. line. In 1829, he joined the China Merchants' and, until 1903, when he took over the business of Messrs. Thomas Macdonald & Co., he commanded many of the C.M.'s vessels. Mr. Lowe, who was born in Rothsay, Scotland, seventy years ago, was of a kindly and genial temperament. He was a member of the Golf Club, Lawn Bowls Club, Race Club and the Masonic Club. Deceased leaves a widow and nephew (Mr. James Lowe, of Messrs. The Macdonald & Co.) to whom sympathy will be extended in their bereavement.

## MR. L. L. LOPES.

A well-known Portuguese resident died yesterday, Mr. L. L. Lopes, of the Hongkong Electric Company. Mr. Lopes, who was about 50 years of age, had been ailing for some time. He was a brother-in-law of Mr. O. C. Tai, who died a few weeks ago. He has a brother in the Chinese Customs and leaves a widow, with whom the many friends of the family will deeply sympathise. The funeral takes place at the General Hospital at 3:30 p.m. to-day.

## NEW FAR EAST LINE.

## SPANISH ROYAL MAIL LINE.

## STEAMERS TO CALL HERE.

Messrs. Botelho Bros., agents for the Compania Transatlantica de Barcelona (Spanish Royal Mail Line) advise that this Company are extending their line to China and Japan. Hereafter these steamers have made Manila their terminal port but beginning with the s.s. "Legaspi" which sails from Barcelona on the 25th instant, they will touch at Hongkong both on the outward and homeward voyages. The steamers of this line are fitted for the carriage of passengers and cargo.

## PROPERTY BOOM.

## PUNJAB BUILDINGS SOLD.

Punjab Buildings, the block of houses on Inland lot 542, on Granville Road near the Club de Recreio has been sold. The area is about 94,000 square feet. Mr. Fred Ellis, the owner, has sold the block to Messrs. Yu Kwan-mo and Chan Tsing-chuen for over \$650,000 or about \$7.25 per foot.

Originally built to house the N.C.O.'s of the Army stationed in Kowloon, the block has, for some time past, presented a dilapidated appearance.

## WORKLESS AND FOODLESS.

## TWO BRITISHERS ON THE ROCKS.

Albert E. Jackson and Thomas O'Connor, both British, were charged before Mr. C. D. Melbourne this morning with being vagrants.

Inspector Caygill told His Worship that defendants, who had come down from Shanghai, gave themselves up at the Central Station at nine o'clock last night. They stated that they had no work, no food and nowhere to sleep.

His Worship made an order for defendants to be committed to the House of Detention; during their stay there the police will endeavour to obtain work for them.

## "TELL STORY."

## SHIP'S COOK AND MAN WHO LOST HIS MONEY.

A Chinese who could speak a little English appeared before Mr. J. E. Wood this morning on a charge of stowing away on board the s.s. "Victoria" from Sandakan. Defendant was stated to have been discovered concealed under a bed in the storage hold.

A cook gave evidence as to finding defendant, stating that he was found in the pantry. "That not true; he tell story," said the defendant, whereupon the Magistrate addressed witness: "Hiding under a bed you say?"

"Witness: 'Yes.' His Worship: 'In the pantry?' Witness then altered his statement to the effect that defendant was discovered in the steerage hold.

The cook added that he asked defendant for his ticket, the latter replying that he had lost it.

Defendant again remarked: "That not true; he tell story."

In the box, defendant said that he had been living at Taranan and boarded the ship at Sandakan with \$61.50. It had been his intention to pay for his passage, when on board the ship. When he was asked for his fare, he found that his pocket had been picked. He could raise sufficient money in Hongkong to pay the fare.

His Worship expressed the opinion that what defendant said could be believed and discharged him.

## VALEDICTORY.

## MR. W. F. FINCHER'S RETIREMENT.

One of the oldest public servants here, Mr. W. F. Fincher, of the Sanitary Department, is retiring on pension and left this morning for his home in Australia by the "Yoshino Maru." During his 30 years' residence in Hongkong Mr. Fincher and his sons have been very actively identified with the game of cricket and as official scorer he accompanied the Civil Service team on nearly every match.

Mr. Fincher has been acting Senior Inspector during the past few years and for a considerable time has been in charge of the Sanitary Depot at Kowloon. He did valuable work as a plague inspector many years ago and also during and after the 1900 typhoid. Presentations have been made to Mr. Fincher both by his colleagues in the Sanitary Department and by the Civil Service Cricket Club.

## NEW 20,000 TON P. &amp; O. LINER.

## "MALOJA" LAUNCHED.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

LONDON, April 19. The P. & O. liner "Maloja," 20,000 tons, has been launched at Belfast for the Australian trade. She will accommodate 654 passengers.

## BEING CREMATED.

## LATE MARCHIONESS MAIEDA.

CAIRO, April 19. The remains of the Marchioness Maieda will be cremated at Pere la Chaise. The Marquis will proceed to Japan with the ashes in May.

## NEW SOUTH WALES LOAN.

LONDON, April 19. The issue is announced of a New South Wales loan of £6,000,000 at 4½ per cent. inscribed stock. The price is ninety-four.

## LARKIN'S ARREST.

NEW YORK, April 19. Jim Larkin has been arrested and taken to Ellis Island on a deportation warrant.

## CHEAPER CABLES.

## ATLANTIC RATES DOWN.

LONDON, April 19. The Imperial Cable Company announces a reduction of 2d a word on ordinary messages to Canada, New Foundland, and the United States; and 1d. a word in the deferred rates to the United States.

## SWEDEN'S CABINET.

## NON-SOCIALIST MINISTRY FORMED.

STOCKHOLM, April 19. The former Chief Justice, M. Trygger, has formed a Cabinet representing non-Socialist opinion inside and outside the Riksdag, on the resignation of M. Branting's Socialist minister. The new Foreign Minister, M. Hedström, was Governor-General of Stockholm.

## CENTRAL ASIA.

## RESEARCH WORKER HONOURED.

LONDON, April 19. The Swedish Geographical Society has conferred the Adner Helmsius gold medal on Sir Aurel Stein for his archaeological research in Central Asia. [Sir Aurel Stein, K.C.I.E., Ph.D., Superintendent of the Indian Archaeological Survey, is at present doing special duty. He has made antiquarian researches in Kashmir, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Chinese Turkestan. Sir Aurel Stein was engaged during 1906-8 on archaeological and geographical explorations in Central Asia and West China. For this work he received the Royal Geographical Society's Gold Medal. Again in 1913-16 he carried out geographical and archaeological explorations in Central Asia, and Persia. He has written many books and papers about his work.]

## WING ON STRIKE.

## FACTORY WORKERS' DISPUTE.

## STRIKE AT WING ON'S FACTORIES.

SHANGHAI, April 19. Two thousand employees at Wing On's Yangzepoo factories struck work owing to a dispute between the local and Cantonese foremen—*Courtesy Daily Bulletin*.

## SHANGHAI COUNCIL.

## CRITICISED FOR EXTRAVAGANCE.

SHANGHAI, April 19. At the annual meeting of rate-payers, yesterday, several speakers criticised the Municipal Council for extravagance. The Council, however, succeeded in passing all the proposals, including the proposal for the acquisition of the waterworks as a Municipal undertaking—*Courtesy Daily Bulletin*.

## WEL-HAI-WEI.

Peking, April 19. A mandate appointing Shen Shao-ting as co-director for the restoration of Wel-hai-wei—*Courtesy Daily Bulletin*.



LULL AT CANTON.

WHAT SUN IS DOING.

SHORTAGE OF FUNDS.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

CANTON, April 20.

Latest information to hand states that there was a comparative lull in the fighting, particularly in Canton's environs, yesterday. Sun Yat-sen has been actively taking part in directing movements, making inspections at various points. He proceeded in a gunboat along the river and is said to have returned to his headquarters at the Cement Works on Hoi-an. He is reported to have issued orders to concentrate on the Yuen-Han Railway which is still in the hands of the Kwangsi-ites.

Owing to shortage of funds and ammunition, Sun's adherents are making frantic efforts to raise money.

YUNNAN TROOPS SUCCESS.

Official reports have been issued to the effect that the Canton Arsenal was captured by the Yunnanese from the Kwangsi-ites in the afternoon of Wednesday. Reinforced by Liu Tzu-wan's troops rushed up by the Kowloon-Canton Railway from Shikung, the Yunnanese are stated to have commenced a determined attack on the Arsenal at noon and to have entered it at three. An unofficial report states that the Kwangsi-ites counter-attacked shortly afterwards and dislodged the Yunnanese. Towards evening the Kwangsi-ites retired and the Yunnanese are stated to be in possession.

Leading by the Kwangsi-ites at Shikung, Shing and Taling after the fall of the Arsenal has been reported.

The vernacular press while admitting that Sun Yat-sen's troops have succeeded in driving Shun's troops from the vicinity of Canton and have the initial advantage, point out that only the Kwangsi forces under Li Yi-gu have been defeated and that the main strength under Shun, along the Yueh-Han Railway up to Shikung have not been attacked as yet. General trend of opinion forebodes further fighting in the North River District.

Well-informed circles consider the White Cloud Mountains to have been the Kwangsi-ites' first line and the approaches to the Arsenal their second line. They are now falling back on Ko Tong and causing destruction wherever they pass.

While one section of Yunnanese were attacking the Arsenal, other detachments were pushing forward in the direction of Shikung where considerable fighting took place.

Early yesterday, the Yunnanese advanced in the direction of Sun Kai with machine-guns and field-pieces. It is stated that aeroplanes bombers are to assist in that direction.

The pro-Sun forces aided by the River Defence Flotilla are to attack Shikung, a vulnerable point in the Kwangsi-ites line of communications.

PRESENT POSITION.

The position at present is that the Kwangsi-ites, unable to hold their original positions in the vicinity of Canton, are converging on the Yueh-Han Railway, which they occupy except for the terminus at Wong-sha, and to fall back on Shikung if necessary. General Shun's headquarters and main force are at Shikung, the northern terminus of the railway. On the other hand, the pro-Sun forces are struggling for the re-capture of the railway with a view to keeping the Kwangsi-ites as far from Canton as possible.

To prevent disorder and outrages, the Yunnanese commander has notified that certain crimes against the civil population are punishable by shooting.

Confirmation of our correspondent's advice yesterday to the effect that the pro-Sun troops have re-quisitioned arms and ammunition from civil volunteers has been received in the form of a telegram to merchants in Hongkong, published in the vernacular press to-day, protesting against the commandeering.

FIGHTING IN FOUR PLACES.

The following is taken from yesterday's *Canton Daily News*—

The Constitutional forces have now succeeded in capturing the Arsenal (4 p.m. on Wednesday). The Kwangsi-ites were driven back ten miles.

It is the desire of the Generalissimo that the present fighting should be over within two weeks, it is stated. The Constitutional forces throughout Kwangtung, especially those along the West and the North River districts, have been ordered accordingly.

At present active fighting is in progress in four different places, said from Canton. General Sun Pao-fang, an ally of Shun Hung-ying, is operating against the Constitutionalists in Lin Kong.

LOOKING AHEAD.

HONGKONG PEDESTRIAN'S LOT.

Here you have a peep into the future "Chug-chug! Br-br-v! Honk! Honk! Zip! Zip!"

The unhappy pedestrian paused near the H.K. Hotel—he seemed lost. A motor cycle rushed at him from one side, a motor car from another, behind him a big motor lorry thundered and another clanged in front of him. Above him two aeroplanes were rapidly descending and a big air-bus, was signalling to him to get out of the way. Then he gave a sigh of relief as he saw a manhole in the street. Quickly he lifted it and leapt downwards from danger—only to be run over by an underground train.

This happy little paragraph comes from the latest *Yellow Dragon*, Queen's College magazine, which well maintains this month its usual sprightly standard. The recent Old Boys' Association annual dinner naturally receives generous reference. The editorial, the school notes and some post-prandial reflections all give ample proof that the reunion remains a very pleasant memory. Among other interesting items the following may be noted—

Overheard in the Common Room: Mr. Crook reading out of a big book: "The Chinese knew about coal at a very early date." "That may be so," continued our human encyclopaedia, "but they certainly didn't know how to use it." "They know how to use it now," anyway," growled Mr. Reeve who has just started housekeeping.

RIVAL OF BRIDGE.

MAH-JONGG CRAZE IN LONDON.

London (says the *Daily Mail*) is in the grip of a new game which has already taken so great a hold in the United States as largely to supplant the playing of bridge. "Mah-Jongg," as it is called, is of Chinese origin, and has been the rage in China for 2,000 years. It remains the most popular game both there and in Japan.

Its introduction into this country has been brought about by visitors to the East. "Mah-Jongg" is played with 136 pieces similar to dominoes. They are made from bamboo faced with bone. The face of each "tile" is engraved in colours with Chinese idiographs.

To come unawares on a party of "Mah-Jongg" enthusiasts is at first disconcerting. No sound is audible except the occasional muttering of "Pung," "Gong," or "Chow" as the players claim their scores.

After a game arguments as to what a player should have done are varied from the monotony of "If only you'd played the six of spades," etc., by heated references to "the three of Thio," "the eight of Tung," and why "East Wind" should have played his "Red Dragon."

On inquiry at the Government Civil Hospital this afternoon it was learned that the condition of Mr. Chan Wing Hsin was much the same as it was yesterday.

On April 10, General Mu Hung of the Cantonese Army, led a force to attack Sun Pao-fang, compelling the latter to retreat towards the Kwangsi border. Yang Chun-yu and Chan Kwing-kuang, two former commanders under General Chan Kwing-ming, are fighting at Hoyuen and vicinity up the East River, Yang now siding with the present Canton regime, while Chan still clings to his brother, Chan Kwing-ming. Wong Ming-tong, an adherent of Dr. Sun, and Chang Lu-fang, now claiming to be with Dr. Sun also, have been fighting at Tong-ship, in Kaochow, apparently because of some misunderstanding. Chen Tien-tai, a pro-Sun commander, is to attack Chang Hsi-chi, one of the officers of Shun Hung-ying, at Shikung.

NEWS VIA PEKING.

It is reported in a message from Canton, dated April 17, that after being at first repulsed, Shen Hung-ying's forces returned to the attack reinforced by 4,000 of Li Chia-ping's followers.

Shen Hung-ying has ordered the troops from the northern districts to move towards Canton.

Sun Yat-sen wired asking the warships to come to his assistance. The Yunnanese forces are reported to be running short of ammunition.

Hsu Chung-chin arrived in Chao-chow on the 14th inst., and he is expected at Swatow before the end of the week.

It is reported that the Captain second-in-command of one of the warships at Swatow has been assassinated. Courtesy *Daily Bulletin*.

CANTON FINANCES.

RAILWAY WHARF TO BE SOLD.

A notification over the name of Yeung Sai-ngam, Finance Commissioner, Canton, announces that "owing to necessity of urgent funds" the wharf of the Canton-Samsul Railway at the Western Creek, (i.e., on the Western Bund near the Steamboat Co.'s wharves) is to be sold by tender at an upset price of \$150,000, "Tai Yeung" currency, (about equal to Hongkong currency). Tenders must be accompanied with a deposit of \$7,500 and will be publicly opened at the Finance Bureau at 1 p.m. on April 23. The sale is stated to be open to "all classes."

TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

The final in the open Championship Singles in the H.K.C.C. tournament between O. Rumjahn and Thomas Lay will be played to-day at 4.30 p.m. The winner meets Mr. Ng Sack-wong in the Challenge Round on Monday, April 23, at the same time.

TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that the VALUATION LISTS for the Colony for the year 1923-1924 will be open to inspection at the Treasury for twenty-one days commencing on SATURDAY April 21st 1923. Hongkong, April 20, 1923.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE SPORTS.

The Members of the ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE ASSOCIATION will be AT HOME to parents of scholars and friends of the College, at the Race Course, on the occasion of the eighth Annual Athletic Sports on SATURDAY, 21st April, 1923. Tea: 4-5.30 P.M. The Director.

OVERSEAS LEAGUE.

To Members Overseas.

In view of the forthcoming marriage of His Royal Highness the Duke of York, who is the President of the Overseas League, the Central Council has decided to invite the Members of the League in all parts of the world to join a collective wedding gift to His Royal Highness.

The Council hopes that every Member will subscribe something—any sum from half-a-crown upwards will be welcomed—as we want the gift to come from the greatest possible number of our Members.

We fully realise that in the case of many of our Members, their gifts only reach us after the Royal Wedding. It is proposed, therefore, not to present His Royal Highness with the names of the subscribers to the Fund until every Member, even the most distant, has had time to subscribe.—Yours very truly,

JOHN EVELYN WRENCH,

(Secretary).

OVER-SEAS LEAGUE.

VERNON HOUSE, ST. JAMES'S ST., LONDON, S.W. 1.

13.23

With reference to the above, the Undermentioned will be glad to receive subscriptions from the local members of the Overseas League, at the rate of \$9 for £1, before the 30th inst., when a remittance and list of subscribers will be forwarded to Vernon House:—

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TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

HONGKONG CRICKET CLUB.

TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

Open Singles.

THE FINAL will be played on FRIDAY, 20th instant, at 4.30 p.m. in Stand Court.

O. RUMJAHN v. THOMAS LAY and the Winner will meet the Challenger Mr. No. 22: KWONG on MONDAY 23rd instant, same time and place. Admission \$1 for members and Non-members. Members may reserve seats at the H.K.C.C. pavilion, where a plan may be seen.

By Order, E. J. R. MITCHELL, Hon. Secretary.

Hongkong, April 20, 1923.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

THE Motorship "ERMLAND" having arrived, Consignees of Cargo by her are hereby notified that all goods are being landed, at their risk, into the hazardous, and/or extra-hazardous Godowns of the HONGKONG & KOWLOON WHARF & GODOWN CO., LTD., whence and/or from the Wharves, delivery can be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after 26th April, 1923, will be subject to rent.

All Claims must reach us by 3rd May, 1923, or they will not be recognised.

All damaged packages will be examined by Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke (Marine Surveyors) at 10 a.m. on the 25th April, 1923.

No Fire Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

ARNHOLD & CO., LTD., Agents.

Hongkong, April 20, 1923.

PUBLIC AUCTIONS.

THE Undermentioned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

SATURDAY, April 21, 1923, commencing at 11 a.m. at their Sales Rooms, Duddell Street.

A Quantity of Miscellaneous Goods Comprising:—

Table seat, Cotton piece goods, Tyres, Glassware, Singlets, Tweeds, Hats, Shirts, Braces, Zinc Ware, etc., etc.

Also One case Silk Yarn, One case Tinctures, Two cases Metal Cords, One case Electric Fans, And

Four cases V.I. Cigars, terms—Cash on delivery. LAMBERT BROS., Auctioneers.

ON FRIDAY, April 27, 1923, commencing at 5.15 p.m. at their Sales Rooms, Duddell Street,

A Valuable Collection of Stamps (Full particulars from catalogue) On view from Thursday the 26th April, 1923.

Terms—Cash on delivery. LAMBERT BROS., Auctioneers.

THE Undermentioned have received instructions from E. HOWARD, Esq. to sell by Public Auction on

MONDAY, April 30, 1923, commencing at 9.45 p.m. at his residence No. 20 Chamberlain Road, Peak

A Large Quantity of Valuable Household Furniture, Comprising:—

Teak bedstead, Drawing Room Suite (Chesterfield couch and chair) teak scenery chairs, music cabinet, teak round table, teak screen, glass silver cabinet, brass lamp and fire sets, large ornamental, carpets, rugs, brass ornaments, water colours, pictures, engravings, marble clock, etc., etc.

Teak and iron and single bedsteads, teak single and double wardrobes with glass doors, dressing table, wash stand with marble top, chest of drawers, glass ware, dinner sets, E. P. cutlery, lace curtains, ceiling lights, electric fans, electric fittings, cooking stove, cooking utensils, etc., etc.

Several pieces of carved blackwood ware, American 1st chest and patent floor.

Also One cabinet Victrola, One lot of records, One piano by F. Dornier & Son, Stuttgart.

And Several enamel baths and porcelain basins.

And A Quantity of Plants and Ferns in pots.

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HAIPHONG.....[Capt. W. O. Freeman].....FRIDAY, 27th Apr. at 1 P.M.

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U.S.S. "West Chopaka".....Due Hongkong 25th Apr.

U.S.S. "West Chopaka".....Due Hongkong 15th May.

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SAILINGS FOR ATLANTIC SEABOARD PORTS THROUGH BILLS OF

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TO MANILA, SINGAPORE AND SINGAPORE.

U.S.S. "West Farallon".....Due Hongkong 27th Apr.

U.S.S. "Morse".....Due Hongkong 15th May.

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### SHIPPING.

#### THE TRANS-PACIFIC TRADE.

##### JAPANESE COMMENTS.

Japanese papers have lately had a good deal to say about the unremunerativeness of the Trans-Pacific trade, says the *Japan Chronicle*. Some time ago there was a list of the losses sustained on every voyage by the principal Japanese steamers. Notwithstanding that, Japanese buyers have recently bought an old P. & O. and an old Dollar Line steamer for the purpose, it is said, of engaging in the Pacific lumber trade which is flourishing again. Perhaps because the wish is father to the thought, there have also been numerous statements made about the low water in which the American companies find themselves and their probable withdrawal from the stern competition of the Pacific route. The allocation to the Columbia Pacific Company of the West Nigra does not look much like withdrawal, but the *Mainichi* now comes out with a statement that, according to the American Shipping Board report, the Admiral Line liner lost \$100,000 on every trip. We had heard nothing of this remarkable loss, and surely if it were really reported, such a fine record-breaking achievement would have been well advertised! On the strength of this loss, the *Mainichi* says, the Admiral Line will throw up the sponge in June. It is true the statement is not made quite positively, but even when it is reported that the Admiral Line is believed to have decided, one would expect that there was something upon which to found the rumour. Inquiry at the Admiral Line office, however, elicits not only the statement but plenty of evidence that there is no foundation at all for the story. In spite of being "squeezed between the low rates of the Japanese steamers and the superiority of the British steamers," the Admiral Line shows no signs of giving out, and is generally reckoned to be one of those who look forward with perfect equanimity and perhaps with pleasant anticipation to the offer of the Shipping Board fleet to the companies now running the ships. So the statement that "shipping competition for the Puget Sound lines will be alleviated by the withdrawal of the Admiral Line" is not likely to be put to the proof. Shipping news in the Japanese papers is so very often quite wrong that one wonders what it is imported for. Certainly not for the dissemination of information, so presumably for other purposes.

#### LEVIATHAN NEARLY READY

Speaking before a number of steamship men at Newport News, Virginia, Mr. Homer Ferguson, the manager of the Newport News Shipbuilding Company, reported that the great task of converting the "Leviathan" into an oil-burner was completed, and that the work of reconditioning the entire vessel was 85 per cent. finished. There was every prospect, he said, that the great vessel would leave New York for Europe on June 1, as scheduled. Mr. Ferguson described the vessel as the finest liner afloat, and said that, whether she paid or not, her

reconditioning proved that American shipyards were capable of handling the hardest of jobs. Admiral Benson said the "Leviathan" would be the fastest vessel plying between the United States and Europe, and emphasised that they must have many more as fast if the country was to maintain its status in keeping with the 2-5-3 agreement. The Admiral started the audience, by declaring that America's greatest foreign competitor has 112 merchant vessels capable of making twenty knots, while America has but three, including the "Leviathan."

#### GENERAL NOTES.

The Russian Government, reports the *Pravda*, has decided to declare Petrograd and Archangel free ports.

It is reported that the O.S.K. steamer "America-maru" is to be hired for the trip of Princess Nagako (Kumomiyu) through the Indian Sea on her visit to western Japan, Shikoku and Kyushu. The tour is planned for the latter part of May.

Official denial is given in Washington to reports that the United States Shipping Board has sold several liners to Germany. It is pointed out that no Government ship can be sold to foreign interests unless five commissioners of the Board consent in writing and give their reasons.

According to a cable just received by the Mercantile Marine Service Association from the Canadian Merchant Service Guild, whose counsel acted on behalf of the association in defence of the interests of the second officer, the marine inquiry, held at Vancouver, British Columbia, into the loss of the Prince Line steamer "Tuscan Prince," which occurred on February 16, during very heavy weather, on Village Island, Barclay Sound, B.C., has resulted in the master and all officers being absolved from blame.

A subject which the Export Sub-committee of the Shanghai Chamber of Commerce has had before it—and the Shipping Sub-committee also—is the regulation of the China Homebound Freight Conference that, where freight is payable at destination for seeds and cereals, consignees pay freight on the shipping weight and not on the out-turn weight, which may be less than that indicated on the bill of lading. The views of the two Sub-committees on this question are not yet available for publication.

It is authoritatively reported on Tees-side that the Tyne firm of Swan, Hunter, Wigham-Richardson, & Co., Ltd. have purchased a large site on the south bank of the Tees near Middlesbrough for the construction of a new shipyard. The rival claims of Clyde and Tees have been under consideration, and the choice has finally fallen upon the Tees. Steel mills for the production of plates exist on an adjoining site, and the district offers an abundance of skilled shipyard labour. It is understood that the Tees Conservancy Commissioners have given an undertaking to widen the River Tees so as to permit of the launching of the largest vessels.

### APPRENTICE AT SEA.

#### SOME POINTS OF THE SYSTEM FOR REFORM.

A Shipping Correspondent of the *Observer* writes:—

The apprentice system as it operates in the British mercantile marine is sadly in need of revision, both from the point of view of the boys themselves and that of their parents, many of whom would refrain indenturing their lads were they acquainted with the actual conditions of the service. Up to a few decades ago the embryo merchant-officer served his apprenticeship in sail. The decline of the sailing ship, however, has resulted in a new condition of things, and now there are comparatively few lads who receive their training in square-rigged ships. The British Board of Trade, as the result of careful inquiry, announces that 168 firms of British shipowners are prepared to take apprentices, but of this number only ten are the owners of sailing vessels.

The terms of engagement are usually for four years, or three years if the cadet has completed two years' preliminary training on the Conway or the Worcester. The remuneration offered varies, and is usually about £40 for the four years, provided that the indentures are satisfactorily completed. In some firms a premium is required and this is returned when the service is completed, or is forfeited in case of desertion. With these arrangements there is, little fault to find, and the sea life makes such an appeal to the youth of the country that the majority of firms have a considerable waiting list.

#### LOST OPPORTUNITIES.

But, unfortunately, shipowners do not regard their responsibilities in the manner that they should. In many cases there is not the slightest attempt to educate the boy in the calling which he has elected to follow, and the result is that many lads when they have completed their four years at sea must go through a course of cramming at some nautical school before they can hope to pass their second-mate's examination, which they must do before they can rise any higher in their profession. The average lad who decides upon a seafaring career is not, as a rule, good mathematician, and the result of four years' rusting is that he often finds the knowledge of mathematics he acquired at school has left him. If the nautical crammer can coach him up he may scrape through his examination, but if he fails he has nothing before him but to go to sea as an A.B., an eventuality which his parents or guardians certainly never contemplated.

The percentage of failures of time-expired apprentices and others who sit for the second-mate's examination is about fifty, and the distressing feature of it is that many of the young men who are plucked have little or no chance of subsequently passing the test. If the shipowners saw to it that the lads had opportunity for study under supervision this condition of things would not arise.

#### CHEAP LABOUR.

By their negligence many owners certainly lay themselves open to the charge that they simply regard the apprentice as cheap labour. He is employed to clean brass and paint-work, to shift coals, and generally to do the work of an ordinary seaman. He does, it is true, pick up much which will be of service to him. He learns, for example, how to perform his trick at the wheel, but any attempt to teach him navigation or the use of nautical instruments is too frequently conspicuous by its absence. In some firms the practice is to sign on an apprentice during, say, the third or fourth year of his service as a quarter-master and to pay him extra. This, although regarded favourably by the lads themselves, as it gives them more pocket-money, is hardly fair to the A.B.'s, who look upon the work of a quarter-master as one of the plums to which they have the right to aspire. It must be remembered too, that the supply of apprentices exceeds the vacancies for junior officers, so that there can be no guarantee of employment as officer when the indentures are completed.

It frequently happens that a boy who has put in two years at sea, finding himself short of pocket-money, thinks it to his advantage to desert and secure the wages of a sailor. There is thus a steady recruitment of the ranks of seamen from the apprentices who joined the sea service with the aim of rising to the higher grades of their profession. This would not occur if the apprenticeship system were not abused. It is, perhaps, only fair to point out that the average owner leaves the matter of the instruction of apprentices to his captain, and they in their turn perfunctorily delegate it to their officers, with the result that what is "everybody's business" is nobody's, and the apprentice who joined the service with high hopes finds that he has no better chance of a rise in his calling than if he had commenced his seagoing career as a mere deck boy. Parents before indenturing their lads to the sea would do well to inquire what

### STORY OF THE FLOOD.

#### INTERESTING FINDS IN THE EAST.

Many interesting sidelights on the civilisation of the world 4,000 years before Christ, and on the corroboration that has been discovered of the Bible narrative of the Deluge, were given by Miss Claire Gaudet, lecturer and examiner in art to the London County Council, in a lecture she delivered at the British Museum on the discoveries at Nippur. The lecture was the first of a series of twenty on recent excavations in Mesopotamia, Egypt, and the Mediterranean showing the evolution of architecture from the Fourth Millennium B.C. to Roman and Early Christian times.

A large part of the lecture was devoted to the discovery by the American excavators shortly before the war of 34,000 tablets (or clay documents) at Nippur, containing records of the Sumerians and Semites of absorbing interest. Until just before the war the Sumerians were thought to have lived only at Sanna, near the mouth of the Persian Gulf; but excavations at Ashur, in the north, brought to light the remains of a temple dating before 4,000 B.C. Some of the tablets, which the Americans were busily engaged in transcribing during the war, contained a list of the five antediluvian cities, only two of which were known to us previously, and the names of the three gods of creation, Euk, Anu, and Enlil, with their goddess, Ninkharsagga, or Lady of the Mountains, believed to be the mountains of Elam, in the east of Babylonia.

The most interesting, however, of the Sumerian tablets was that giving a description of the Flood, with the god's instructions to man concerning the building of the Ark. The Sumerian version is almost identical with the Hebrew story, with the exception that the former gives six days instead of forty days' duration. The incident of the dove, however, is the same, and the construction of the Ark is very similarly described. This record must date from before 3900 B.C., in which year the Sumerians were invaded by the Semites. The discoveries also show that the Sumerians had spell-books, grammars, and dictionaries. They had developed a script, and were careful in their record of history. The tablets were bricks, inscribed with a kind of stylus, and dried in the sun or baked. A "letter" was enclosed in an "envelope," also of clay, and treated in the same manner as tablets.

The lecturer described how, owing to the frequent floods, the people learnt to live "mountain high" by building artificial mounds with their sun-dried bricks; but, although they built their temples of brick, they were content to live in reed huts themselves. These immense mounds were drained by a simple method of placing three bricks triangularly in the mound; banded together with bitumen.

### PORTER AS RING DOCTOR.

#### BOXING DEATH WARNING.

The inquest was concluded at Poplar on Alfred George Humphreys, 27, of Stepney, who died in hospital after collapsing in the 13th round of a boxing match with Fred Archer, of St. George's-in-the-East.

Jack Solomons said that he was head porter at the London Jewish Hospital. He was not a medical man. He examined Humphreys before he went into the ring.

Dr. Guthrie, the Coroner: Did you use a stethoscope?—Yes.

Did you have any training?—Yes, with the British Red Cross under Italian and British officers. I was anaesthetist and assistant surgeon in the field.

He added that he had never been to a medical school or said that he was a qualified medical practitioner. The boxers used to call him "Doctor," as he used to dress their wounds.

Mr. Rutherford (for the relatives of the dead man): Did you ever lead Mr. Morris, one of the promoters, to believe you were a qualified medical man?—No, not to my knowledge.

Joseph Morris said that Solomons attended the contests as medical attendant, and he acted as such without pay.

Dr. Guthrie: Did Solomons ever tell you he was a properly qualified man?—Yes, he did.

Had you known he was not you would not have engaged him?—No. Archer, who said that his real name was Mark Argebaud, gave his account of the fight. There was no ill-feeling between them.

Dr. Guthrie said that Solomons had sailed very near the wind and had better abandon his occupation of attending contests and acting as a medical man.

The jury returned a verdict of Death by Misadventure, adding that no one was to blame.

Arrangements are likely to be made for his professional education. If this were done much dissatisfaction and disappointment both to the boy and his guardians might be prevented.

### PRINCE AND PETS.

#### AMBITIONS AS A SMALL BOY.

#### TO STOP THE CUTTING OF PUPPIES' TAILS.

There is something good in every page of the *Singer's Pilgrimage* (Grant Richards, 18s.), in which Mme. Blanche Marchesi reviews a long career in the art of teaching singing in the method inherited through her parents from the founder of the Garcia "dynasty," who took the first opera company from Europe to the United States.

"Go where the masters are," is Mme. Marchesi's adieu to aspirants. But alas! the great masters are not attracted to England, for when they are there they are not treated with distinction by the music world or society.

Paderewski said to her: "I find that the way to keep on having successes here is to disappear from time to time."

After singing before Queen Victoria, Mme. Marchesi was told by the Duchess of Connaught: "The Queen has been made so happy by your songs, now what can I do to make you happy?"

To which I answered: "Oh, that is very simple. I would like to hold a 'King of England' on my knee."

It was arranged at the "most delightful tea-party," which included "Prince Edward, about two and a half, Prince Albert, sixteen months, in a high chair, and Princess Mary on the knees of her nurse."

She recalls a delightful story about the present Prince of Wales. He was asked:

"What will you do when you are King?" and he answered—quite a little mite he was—"When I am King there will be in my country no sin, no bearing reins for horses, and no puppies' tails cut."

PATTI'S FOOD-FASTER. Patti insisted on the adoration due to a queen of song even in retirement at Craig-y-Nos.

It was the custom in coming to the house of the diva to bring a large bouquet in a cardboard-box similar to a hat-box.

At dinner M. Nicolini fasted the food out of the plate destined for Patti, and, after having tasted, declared solemnly every time: "You can eat it."

As a matter of personal experience Mme. Marchesi states: "The studies of the British child, and girl especially, are absolutely inadequate in the public schools. They learn practically nothing."

Her conclusion is: "The British woman-student is lazy—let us say that terrible word, spiritually lazy—wants the easiest work, the easiest earning, is content with a small salary, with week-ends and tea-parties. Glory and fame are words that do not lure the student of yesterday and to-day in England."

After saying that "the greatest voice that has come from a national institution is Clara Butt's," Mme. Marchesi continues:

"As long as I taught in London only I hardly ever met phenomenal voices. But since I have visited Manchester."

I have been confronted with such a wealth of British voices that I cry for those long years in which I devoted all my energies to London only.

At Derby, Mme. Marchesi states: "Among thirty voices tried, two only were mediocre, twenty-five were excellent, and three so phenomenal that if they work they will stir the world."

**The Fruit Season.** Bowel complaint is sure to be prevalent during the fruit season. Be sure to keep a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy at hand to save a life. For sale by all Chemists and Storekeepers.

## DAIRY FARM NEWS.

### ICE CREAM.

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## You can nurse Baby yourself

If the greatest privilege of motherhood is to be yours, if you would know the joy of having Baby dependent on you alone for health and strength, make sure now that you will be able to nurse him yourself. Very many mothers who could not otherwise nurse their babies have been enabled to do so by taking Glaxo themselves every day. Taken regularly two or three times a day (both before and after Baby's arrival), Glaxo enriches and stimulates the flow of breast milk, and maintains the mother's strength without taxing her digestion.

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### POLICE-CELL COMFORT.

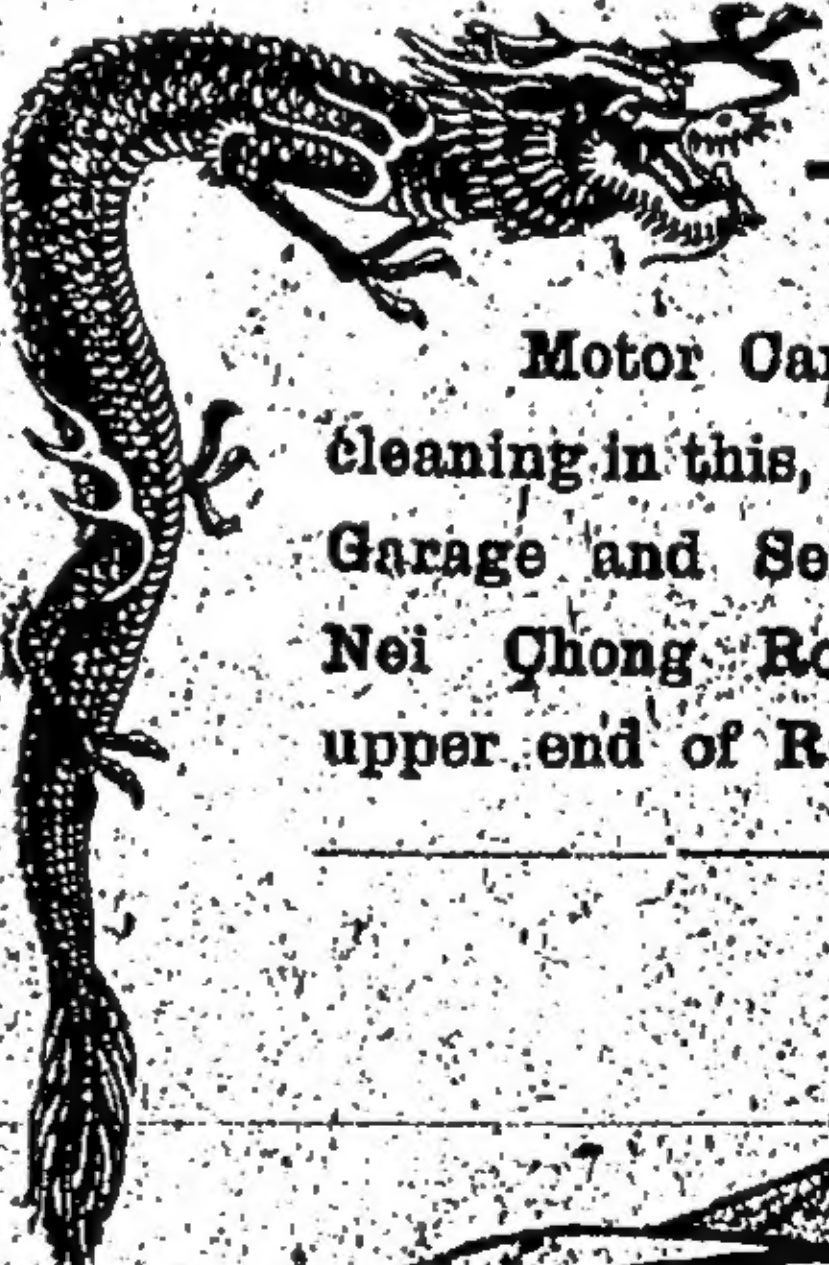
#### PIJAMAS, BEDROOM SLIPPERS, AND BED-SOCKS.

On charges of assault, Captain John Craig Guthrie, 48, solicitor, appeared at the Sheriff Court Cupara-Fife. He was accused of threatening at his house, Taycliff, Tayport, Fife, to shoot Mr. William Dewar, a Dundee auctioneer; assaulting Mr. David Clark, auctioneer's assistant, at the gate at Taycliff; and assaulting Constable Flaws in Tayport Police Station.

It was stated that Mr. Dewar, Mr. Clark, and others went to Taycliff with a lorry to remove furniture for which, it was alleged, Captain Guthrie had not paid.

Captain Guthrie had a tug-of-war with the removal men to try to get the furniture back to the house. At the police station he was shown every consideration. His wife brought six blankets, pyjamas, bedroom slippers, and a toilet set. She tucked him in and put socks on his feet. Because he could not get a bath or a shave in the morning there was a row.

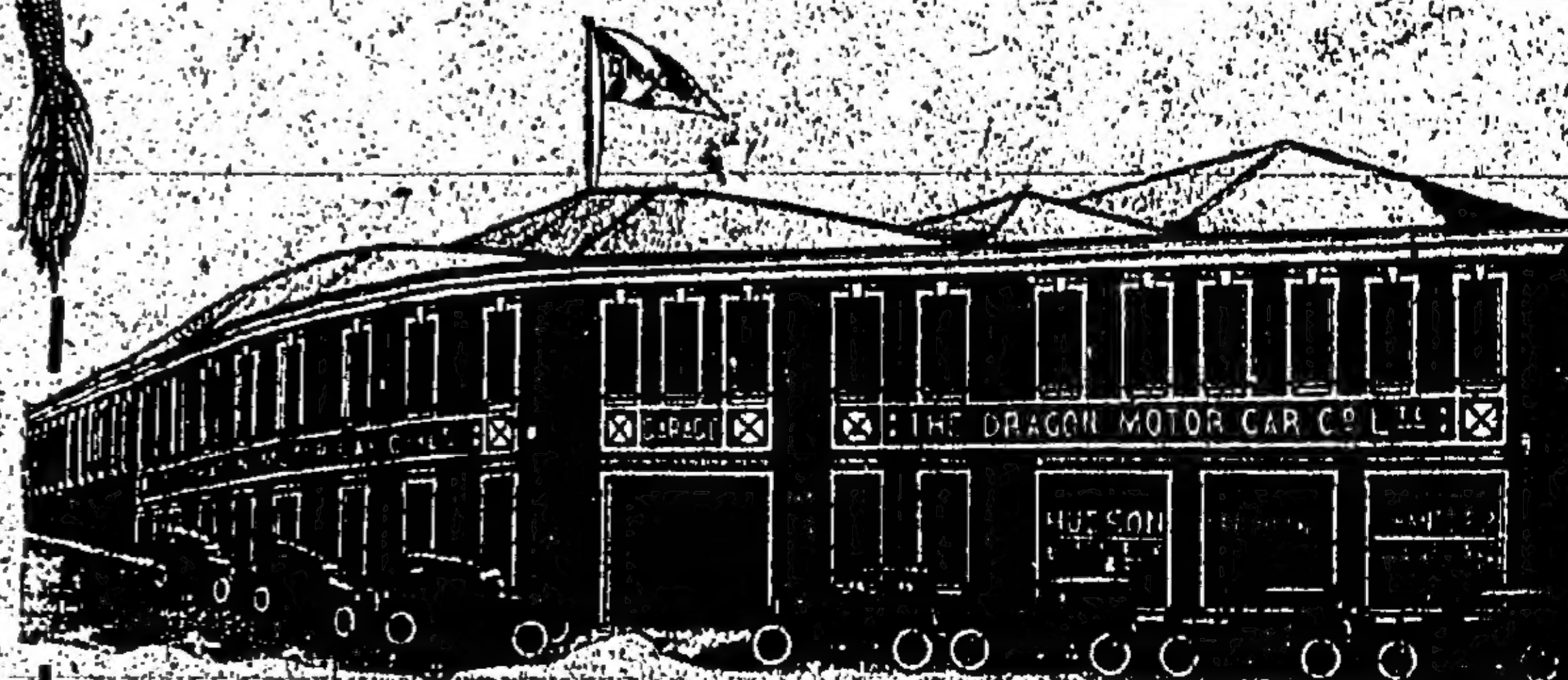
Captain Guthrie said he had a permanent pension of £140 a year. He had told the auctioneers from whom he bought the furniture not to get into a panic and they would be paid. They had no right to move the furniture. He brought out his revolver to get the men out of his house. He denied assaulting Mr. Clark and Constable Flaws. The hearing was adjourned.



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# RUSSELL CASE.

## HUSBAND IN THE BOX.

### INCIDENTS OF MARRIED LIFE.

#### WIFE'S "CONTEMPT."

The opening of the husband's case was continued by counsel in the Russell case in mail week before Mr. Justice Hill and a special jury. The petition is that of the Hon. John Hugo Russell (son of Lord Amphil), asking for the dissolution of his marriage on the ground of the alleged adultery of his wife, the Hon. Mrs. Christabel Russell, with a man unknown, said to be the father of a male child born on October 15, 1921. Mr. Russell also alleged adultery with the co-respondent, Mr. Edgar Jacquard Mayer, said to be a well-to-do business man.

Counsel are:—Sir Edward Marshall Hall, K.C., Mr. Bayford, K.C., and the Hon. Victor Russell; for respondent: Mr. Patrick Hastings, K.C., Mr. Cotes-Bredy, Mr. T. J. O'Connor, and Mr. V. O. Williams; for co-respondent: Sir Ellis Hume Williams, K.C., and Mr. Bush James.

At the sitting of the court the foreman of the jury said he understood this case must take some time, and the jurors thought it would be only fair if they received special remuneration.

His Lordship said counsel would consider the matter.

After consultation, Sir Edward Marshall Hall said the jurors would be paid at the rate of one guinea for the whole case, the legal fee.

Sir Edward, continuing his statement for Mr. Russell, reminded the jury that the previous evening he had reached the interview between husband and wife on June 23, 1921. Counsel suggested the natural and consequential results of the wife's statement were:—

"That she had just discovered she was going to have a child. (Sir Edward had been told this by the fortune-teller.)"

"That Mr. Russell was the father of the child."

"That it had come about in consequence of relations between her husband and herself and that those relations must have been without the knowledge of either."

Or was the result of Hume's seduction?

"I submit that these allegations are incredible," said Sir Edward. "That brought them to consider what was meant by Hume's scenes. Mrs. Russell was apt to describe anybody who did not do what she wanted as a Hun. But that was not the same. Hume's scenes meant something totally distinct and apart from any modified form of relations between the couple at any time in the past. If that was so it meant, 'I am going to have a child. It is your child. It is the result of relations while you were walking in your sleep and one of us was unconscious.' Mr. Russell said it was impossible."

"He had believed anything had happened between them on those two nights in December, 1920, did not the jury think that she would say, 'Why, this happened when we were at Oakley in December?'"

"There was independent evidence on the subject, counsel said. On June 27, 1921, Mrs. Russell said to a friend: 'I have never done in my life. I don't mind having an illegitimate child. I would rather it was mine—John's, but as a matter of fact it is. He behaved like a Hun. John walked in his sleep, and I found him in his pyjamas in the street sleep-walking. Is it not curious? That is how it happened.'"

Sir Edward went on to say that Mr. Russell would say that on June 23 he believed in his wife's absolute fidelity. In that frame of mind he went to St. Pancras Station, and while there waiting for his train he wrote a letter, which ran:—

"Dear Chris:—After what you have just told me my brain is still rather in a whirl; but I would like you quite definitely to understand one of two things which are, at any rate, absolutely clear in my mind. Firstly, although I was going to institute nullity proceedings next week, I still put you first in my mind. My reason for considering it seriously was that I was more or less convinced we should never manage to get on together after all that has passed, and that it would be best for the future happiness of both to annul it before it might be too late."

HUSBAND'S REMORSE.

Referring, in the same letter, to her condition, Mr. Russell wrote:—

"Life at No. 1 with that mad husband must have been simply awful. I can only say I do not know anything about it. If only you had told me I would have padlocked myself to my bed rather than such things should have happened."

The letter went on:—

"As regards my real position, I would merely say that my feelings for you are genuine, and if you care to blot out the past I am your man and will never refer to it by word

or deed. It's your move, old thing, and until you say the word a more cold and distant husband you will not meet—externally, anyway—internally, no, never."

In a postscript he wrote:—

"If only I could feel my wife is happy, life would be perfect; but I feel the edge is taken off everything, because I feel you hate me. I want you to promise me that you will tell me if I start going cracked like I did at Curzon-street."

That letter, said Sir Edward, was a very human one. "Am I justified in suggesting," he asked the jury, "that this is the letter of a gentleman and a man who loves his wife to distraction?"

HIS MOTHER'S VIEW.

MR. RUSSELL ON A DELUSION.

The next step in the case was when Mr. Russell went down to see his mother. They talked the matter over, and the belief which was so great when the glamour of his wife was upon him began to weaken. The common practical sense of his mother brought him round to feel that what his wife had told him was impossible. He was driven to another alternative—that the whole thing was a delusion, that his wife was suffering from nerves, and was not going to have a child. So he wrote this letter:—

"Dearest Chris:—I have thought over the things you told me yesterday, and am now a bit clearer in my mind. Firstly, it is quite impossible for us to have a baby. This miracle may have occurred, but it is extremely unlikely. If you are going to have a baby I can't be the father. But I absolutely believe in you, and know that you are as true and honest a person as ever was. You told me yesterday a fact which I for one instant have never doubted, that you have never lived with another man. It seems absolutely inexplicable, and last night, summing everything up, I came to the conclusion that a mistake has been made and that you are not going to have a baby."

The letter went on to explain that there was a form of nervous disorder which gave women the delusion that they were pregnant. He therefore told her that it was very likely she had been misled. He advised her to go and be examined more closely by a doctor. Concluding the letter, he wrote:—

"Darling,—It has been held lately for me, and I have had the hardest fight of my life to keep rotten thoughts out of my mind. I expect you have been very miserable, too, since last Monday over this inexplicable affair, and I can only hope this letter will be some comfort to you."

Best love, your own ever,

JOHN.

The original draft of a sentence in the letter was:—

"Darling thing,—It has been hell of late for you and me, but last night was worse than that. I wonder if you can understand the sort of awful fight I had against rotten feelings and things last night. I expect you have been through a rotten time too since last Monday, and I cannot help thinking this letter will ease your mind."

Sir Edward said that letter was replied to by the wife next day, Saturday, June 25, 1921.

"Dear John,—I think your second letter is absolutely inflexible, to say the least of it. You had better come up and see me, so that you can explain exactly what you mean. Wire me when you are coming."

CHRIS.

Mr. Russell telegraphed in reply on June 27:—

"No use my coming up until you give name of doctor and result of second interview as suggested in my letter."

JOHN.

On June 28 something happened. No doctor's name had reached Oakley, and on that date Mrs. Hart (Mrs. Russell's mother) rang up Oakley on the telephone and eventually had a conversation with Lady Amphil, and Lady Amphil made a memorandum of that conversation at the time. On the 29th a letter dated June 27 arrived. It ran:—

"Dear John,—My doctor is Dr. Mackenzie, of 26, Bedford-square. He says he wishes to see you."

CHRIS.

DOCTOR AND A "YARN."

On the 29th Mr. Russell went to London and had an interview with Dr. Mackenzie. It was evident that Dr. Mackenzie had seen the letter Mr. Russell had written to Mrs. Russell—the letter about its being sheer lunacy of any doctor to allow a woman in her state to go in for riding exercises.

Dr. Mackenzie would admit that at first there was a very hostile feeling in his mind against the young man who had written this letter reflecting upon his professional skill, and Mr. Russell asked Dr. Mackenzie specifically whether Mrs. Russell had told him that she did not know she was going to have a baby.

Dr. Mackenzie's answer was:—

"Yes, she told me that yarn. Dr. Mackenzie was then asked if it was possible for a woman to be pregnant and not know it. Dr. Mackenzie said: 'Certainly not in the case of an educated woman, and almost incredible in the case of an uneducated servant-girl.'"

# MRS. RUSSELL'S APPEAL.

## "AN AWFULLY NICE BABY."

The wife wrote this 26 days after the birth of her child, counsel continued:—

"Dear John,—I understand, from my solicitor that you are now denying that the baby is yours. Do not you think it is rather absurd to take this line? I know that you do not in your heart really and truly believe it. If nothing else, I have always been straight."

We will have to do something drastic for the sake of the baby. He is an awfully nice one. This serious situation is absurd, and it is up to us to make an effort. It is extraordinary how it changes one's outlook having a baby. I feel quite different about it all now and we have got to think of him. Will you for his sake, if not mine, still like me a bit and start afresh? We have to chuck pride and try to make a decent sort of home for the boy. All the past will have to be washed out and we must both try all we know."

I am prepared to do so if you will. You cannot have forgotten that you once did like me rather a lot. I, too, do not forget the baby must have a lot of you with him. You have only to see him and see how exactly like you he is.—Yours genuinely if you will,

CHRIS.

That letter, counsel said, was sent to Mr. Russell's solicitors, who sent to Mrs. Russell's solicitors asking that an appointment should be arranged at which Mrs. Russell could be served with a divorce petition. The letter pointed out that the serving of the petition had been postponed owing to the state of Mrs. Russell's health, and that

Mr. Bradley was being named as co-respondent.

Sometime after January 8 or before the end of January, 1921, Mrs. Russell told her friend this: "If I do have a child it shall not be John's."

A DUKE AS GODFATHER.

She wrote a letter to Miss Acton on July 4 from Curzon-street, which was not altogether without its value, said Sir Edward:

"Accey darling,—I am having a precious time. John, after evincing the greatest delight over the child, and deciding even that the Duke of Bedford was to be a godfather, and writing pages of joy over our child, is now trying to divorce me. As I have never done anything he was not aware of, and since I always told him (if only to annoy him) of all my flirtations and frivolities, and he knows of all my week-ends and such like terrible indiscretions, I don't see that he has a leg to stand on."

I would rather the devil himself was the father. But it can't be helped, and if I produce a horror with sticking-out teeth and adenoids we shall all feel pretty sure about its parentage."

My solicitors are priceless, and I long for the 'fray. You will come down, Accey, to take a box or what-over it is—the Russell v. Russell case. If only I could take it seriously it would be more seemly, but for the last two days I have been in wildest hysterics over it."

How I wish Freda and I had not 'parted brass rags' so that we could share the ecstasy of the jest. Everyone knows of it now, so I see no point in keeping it dark. Do think of the rows of 'co's' lined up for the trial."

From Curzon-street again Mrs. Russell wrote:—

"My darling Accey,—Of course Stitts (Mr. Russell) can make up a thousand things against me without going an inch out of his way. Every week-end I have spent with him, and Gilbert (at his flat) I stay one night when I had lost my key, and G. had to go out and phone for Stitts to bring my clothes in the morning, so that I could get home again) and various others. All this John knows about, in the fullest details, so he has only got to bring any one of these facts against me and he has all the evidence he requires."

However, I have Johnson, my maid, at Curzon-street, as a witness that he used to burst into my room at all hours of the night, and he has been found out already in two flagrant lies to the solicitors; so my side say my case is strong, but I have been so frightfully indiscreet all my life that he has enough evidence to divorce me about once a week."

As far as could be ascertained, Mrs. Russell first met Mr. Mayer in the summer of 1919 when she was travelling for Messrs. Whitworths. He had a little flat close to Curzon-street.

She told her husband that she had met Mr. Mayer, who was a nice man and full of admiration for her business capacity. She mentioned that Mr. Mayer was a well-to-do business man and could help her. Later she mentioned to Mr. Russell she had had a letter from him. He, she said, was either living apart from or divorced from his wife. Mrs. Russell also mentioned that Mr. Mayer used to call her "Peggy," as he said that ought to be her name. When Mr. Russell protested he was told there was no need to be jealous, as she always

called him Mr. Mayer, and they talked only business together.

Just before the wife went to Switzerland in 1920 she mentioned she had met Mr. Mayer in London, and it was not until May, 1920 that Mr. Russell met him for the first time. Mrs. Russell was very angry at Mr. Russell's interrupting what she said was a business talk, and made him apologise. Mrs. Russell said Mr. Mayer had been to tea, and she had picked him up at his offices in Egyptian House, Piccadilly, and dined with him.

Subsequently she mentioned that Mr. Mayer had suggested that hitherto their talks had been on business matters, but he thought the time had come when their talks should be of a more "familiar" character.

"Suggesting a mild flirtation," said counsel, Mr. Russell pointed out that Mr. Mayer was not young like his own Service mates whom she knew, but a much older man, and it might be dangerous for her to mix with him. He remonstrated that she was always scraping acquaintance with Tom, Dick, and Harry, but the wife said it was purely business between them and it was perfectly absurd for Mr. Russell to be jealous.

At the last trial, added Sir Edward, Mrs. Russell was asked if she had not been once to Mr. Mayer's flat, and she admitted it. The husband was not aware of it, and then began to make inquiries. Now evidence had been obtained which showed that Mrs. Russell was continually at Mr. Mayer's flat, and for long periods of time—sometimes as long as two hours. On one occasion she had a bath at his flat. Another time she must have changed into evening dress there, and Mr. Mayer also. A servant would say he saw Mrs. Russell lying on the

couch covered with a rug, and Mr. Mayer fed her with sweets. There was no doubt that their relationship was one of affection.

Concluding his opening, Sir Edward called the jury's attention to the vital interviews between the parties and the letters of June 28 and 29. "If," he said, "that is the only explanation Mrs. Russell has to give of the birth of the child, I ask you not to accept that explanation, and feel that you will be bound to say that this child is not Mr. Russell's and that Mrs. Russell has been guilty of adultery."

MR. RUSSELL IN THE BOX.

WHEN HIS WIFE HAD TEARS IN HER EYES.

Mr. Russell then went into the witness-box. He told how before their marriage his wife asked him to promise that at first at any rate they would not have children. His father did not come to the wedding, but Lady Amphil asked them both to luncheon and they went next day.

He had never consummated the marriage in the full sense of the word.

After the armistice on the first night of a four weeks' leave, though they had been affectionate before, his wife said she wished to Heaven she had not married him, but later she changed that, and added that it took a long time to get used to people. During the four weeks they had a quarrel over her going out dancing. He said the sort of man who would take her out dancing when he knew her husband was on short leave was no sort of man for her to go out with. But she went in spite of his remonstrance.

What were your feelings as a married man?—I wanted very much to have a proper married life, and on the advice of friends bought a book and sent it to her and asked her opinion about certain matters—the use of preventives. She replied that she would not use them. This agreed with my views, and so the thing stopped.

About the end of October his wife had a serious attack of pneumonia and pleurisy, and when she became convalescent he took her to Weymouth Bay.

And you had a fairly good time?—Yes, it was the only happy time I had in my whole married life.

Mr. Russell added that on Christmas night, when he had to return to his ship, his wife was obviously very sorry that he was going away.

"It was the only time in my life," he said, "that I saw her with tears in her eyes."

His wife went to Switzerland on her doctor's advice.

£650 A YEAR.

What were your means at that time?—I had an allowance of £300 a year just started from my father and my pay as a naval lieutenant was 21s. 6d. a day—approximately £650 a year.

He was invited to join his wife and her mother at a Swiss chalet and did so, Mr. Russell continued.

He came back to London on March 15, and wrote many letters to his wife, in reply to one of which she wrote the "screed of passion" read the previous day.

Sir Edward:—What was it you had put in your letter?

Mr. Russell said he had pointed out that marital relationship was natural and nothing to be disgusted about. It looked upon in a proper light it could only be regarded as a sacred and wonderful thing.

His wife went to Paris and had a good time. After her return they lived at Harrington-gardens. About this time he met Mr. Mayer. His wife had told him that he had a great admiration for her business capacity and was very friendly, calling her "Peggy," and that there was no need for jealousy. Later she was angry with him for interrupting a business conversation she was having with Mayer.

Mr. Russell, describing the attitude of his wife towards him after their marriage, said, her attitude steadily became worse. She left her old friends and took up with new friends. She took up the life of a gadabout. He mentioned an occasion when he occupied the same bed with his wife. There were, however, no marital relations.

PICKWICK CITED.

Mr. Hastings, interposing, took objection to this evidence on the principle that evidence by either the wife or the husband was not admissible for the purpose of proving the illegitimacy of a child if evidence tendered was to show that when the opportunity of access existed intercourse in fact did not take place.

His Lordship pointed out that in the old days the parties could not give evidence in their own cases. "If was that rule," he added, and judge, "that kept Mr. Pickwick out of the witness-box in Mrs. Bardell's action against him." He decided to allow the evidence.

Mr. Russell said there was a discussion between his wife and himself about their relations in August, 1920, and from that day to this she had never kissed him or permitted him to kiss her. Ultimately, he agreed with Sir Edward, he became so "fed up" with the position that he threatened to "do himself in."

Mr. Russell went on to say that in August, 1920, he made his par-

ents' house, Oakley, his headquarters. His wife visited there two week-ends, but there was no cohabitation. Then they moved into No. 1, Curzon-street, where his wife began a dressmaking business under the name of Christabel Russell, Ltd.

Sir Edward: Was Mr. Mayer a shareholder in the business?—Yes.

TREATED WITH CONTEMPT.

Mr. Russell said his wife was so often at her mother's flat to sleep that he objected. His wife said her mother was ill and was the only one she cared for.

He did various things in his flat, the biggest job being to clear out a room in the basement, remove the sinks and distemper it so as to make it a sitting-room. Mrs. Russell did not always sleep at home. Sometimes she slept at her mother's at Harrington-gardens. One night she spent at the flat of Mr. Bradley (formerly a co-respondent), where the next morning he took her day clothes in response to a telephone message. It was untrue that he "burst into" his wife's room, and he never entered without knocking when she was there.

Sir Edward: How did your wife treat you at Curzon-street?—With absolute contempt—as if I never existed, unless there was a job that wanted doing.

At his parents' on December 18 and 19, 1920, as his bed was not made up, he slept in his wife's bed. They did not even kiss. On Christmas Eve, 1920, she got very angry when he wanted to kiss her.

After they returned to Curzon-street he tried to do all he could for his wife, and when he spoke about their married relations she declared "it was all acting," and that she had been acting from the first day of married life, but she was "fed up," and was not going to act any more.

About May, 1921, Mrs. Russell was cycling riding, horse riding, and playing lawn tennis and never told him she was expecting a child. At this time a letter was returned through the dead letter office, written by his wife, beginning "Darling Flick" and ending "Yours, Chris."

He was very angry and tore it up.

Sir Edward: Do you think anything you could have said or done would have prevented her going out of an evening?—No, I do not think anything short of chaining her down would have done it. (Laughter.)

He then consulted his uncle, the Hon. Victor Russell, and decided to take proceedings to annul his marriage, but withheld them as his wife's birthday was near. On that day he sent her fruit and flowers. Then came her request for an interview in London. Meanwhile she had written:—

"If you want a divorce you must take the necessary steps. If I were you I would get a job abroad for a few years, and then when you come back I may be rich enough to share a place in the country. But if you prefer the idea of divorce you must do it."

On June 23, 1921, added Mr. Russell, he met his wife in London, when she spoke about his alleged sleep walking and that a fortune teller had said she was pregnant.

When he spoke of nullity proceedings she seemed pleased, but he said the coming baby put an end to that. When he left she said, "Good-bye, and thank you for being so nice about it."

Believing what his wife had told him about the Hume's scenes, he wrote her a letter saying he would rather have padlocked himself to his bed than that such a thing should have happened. When he reached Bedford he wrote to his wife saying she must have made a mistake in thinking she was going to have a baby. He had made up his mind if his wife was going to have a child he was not the father. It was not until after he saw the announcement of the birth of the child that he started divorce proceedings.

Sir Edward: Are you the father of that child?—No.

Cross-examined by Mr. Patrick Hastings, K.C., for the wife, Mr. Russell said he and his wife were convinced that their relations could not result in the birth of a child. At the last trial he heard evidence which amounted to saying that the birth of a child was possible in the circumstances. In June, 1921, when he went to see his wife's doctor, he said he wanted to convince himself the child was his. It was a kind of forlorn hope. "I wanted it to be mine," said Mr. Russell.

PHOTOGRAPH TEST.

MR. RUSSELL SAYS THE BABY IS NOT LIKE HIM.

Counsel: Take these three photographs of your wife holding up a little child of about one year and four months.—Yes.

Are there any photographs of yourself about the same age?—Yes, I should think so, at Oakley.

I am suggesting that the baby is extraordinarily like you.—Yes; I quite see what you mean. (Laughter.)

Perhaps you will get some of these photographs here?—Yes.

Counsel: Will you kindly move your head on one side so that we can see your ears?—Yes.

Mr. Russell did so, and Mr. Hastings remarked: I suppose it is

# GLOVES.

## THEIR HISTORY DOWN THE AGES.

Among the many treasures that the tomb of Tutankhamen have revealed, nothing has appealed more to popular imagination than the gloves that have been brought to light.

There was first that tiny one in linen that may have been worn by the monarch as a child, kept by his mother or nurse as a treasured relic, and, therefore, buried along with other things whose value may well have been sentimental rather than intrinsic.

And now that the more detailed photographs are coming here, it is plain that the present fashionable sacque or long buttonless style was in vogue 3000 years ago. Perhaps more astonishing still is the discovery of two or three further examples, one of which Lord Carnarvon has described as "very peculiar." It is divided into three sections—one for the thumb, one for the finger, and one necessarily much larger for the other three fingers. It is difficult to imagine the use of this partitioning, but possibly they were driving gloves. Here again is evidence that there is little new under the sun, for the glove without divisions for the fingers is favoured by the motor-man or air pilot of to-day.

DIVISIONS FOR THE FINGERS.

There is no specific mention of gloves in the Bible, though they may have been part of the "hosen" in which Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego were cast into the burning fiery furnace, suggests the *Daily Telegraph*. But there are allusions to them in Homer, Herodotus, and Xenophon, and it is of interest in connection with the Egyptian discoveries to note that the Persians wore fur gloves with separate divisions for the fingers.

The gloves of the ancient King of Egypt will not be alone in the annals of rediscovered Royal hand wear. There is a learned book by W. B. Redford on "Royal Gloves and Shoes," for gloves were found in the tomb of King John, and Henry II. and Edward I. had them placed on their hands for burial.

Queen Elizabeth, who loved all the accessories that are dear to the modern woman, including silk stockings, was presented when she visited Cambridge in 1578, by the Vice-Chancellor of the University, with "a pair of gloves perfumed and garnished with embroidery and goldsmiths' work, price 60s."

THE MAKING OF GLOVES.

There is an old proverb which says that it takes three countries to produce a pair of gloves—Spain to provide the fine kid, France to do the cutting, and England to do the sewing. We are dependent now on many lands for the skin, and there is still a predilection for gloves made in France for afternoon and evening wear.

But the home manufactured glove for practical uses—riding, driving, motoring, and general hand wear—is a highly creditable production, and Yeovil, Worcester, and other centres need have no fear of comparison with what comes from the Continent. This was shown just a year ago in the superb gift by the Glovers' Company of two dozen pairs to Princess Mary on her marriage.

In fabric gloves we have been less successful, and even a protective duty against the German manufacture has not made the home product any more than any other detail of dress can be looked at from the aspects of chivalry and gallantry, ceremony and legalism to bridge the centuries between what the tomb of Luxor has disclosed and that shapely adornment of the fair hands of to-day.

no use asking you whether the child is like you; you would not agree?—No, I would not.

Mr. Hastings: I am going to ask your Lordship's permission to have the baby taken into a smaller room so that the jury might see it.

Referring to the photographs handed in, Sir Edward asked: Are those the photographs which appeared in *The Daily Mirror*?

Mr. Hastings: I do not know.

Sir Edward: There was a striking one in *The Daily Mirror*.

His Lordship: Oh, I would not trust newspapers. (Laughter.) I have once or twice seen photographs of people I know and could not recognise them. (Renewed laughter.)

Mr. Russell said his wife during the war held a responsible position at Whitworths and several times flew over to the Continent on business. She never seemed to know fear, was very unconventional, popular, and perhaps a little spoilt. Answering the suggestion that he had "raked every corner" and spent thousands of pounds on private inquiry agents with a view to getting evidence against his wife, Mr. Russell said he did not know the amount. He left the whole thing in the hands of his solicitors.

Sir Edward said the cost of the detectives was not informed, was under £500.





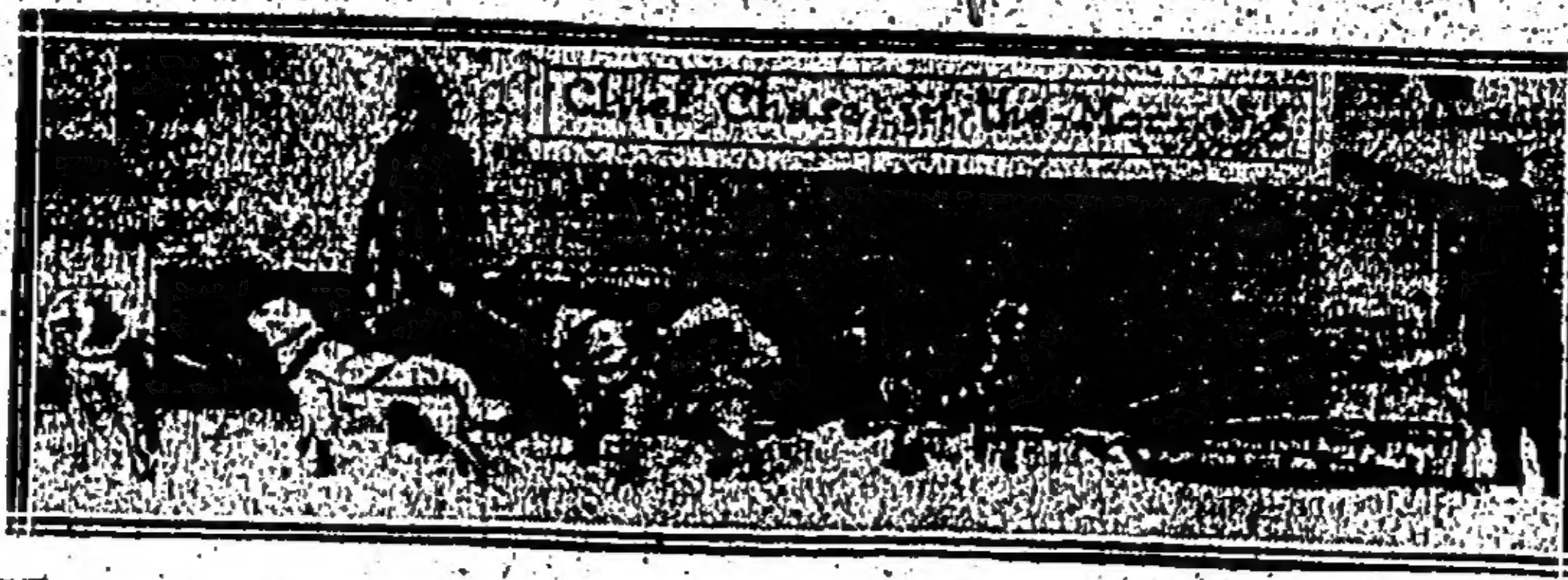
Mr. &amp; Mrs. LeRoy McKinney

Married only two months, Le Roy McKinney was sent to jail for life for the murder of a policeman in a hold-up. His wife never gave up hope and worked night and day for his release. Now, after serving five months in prison, he has returned to his bride, the real murder, conscience-stricken, having confessed the crime and received the life sentence.



Mrs. Mabel Willibrandt

When Mrs. Mabel Willibrandt was named United States Assistant Attorney General, there was keen resentment among the male personnel, for she was the first woman to hold the post. This resentment vanished, however, when she showed her great ability. It was she upon whom Attorney General Daugherty called to write the famous opinion which ruled liquor off every ship entering an American port. Now, during the protracted illness of the Attorney General, she is practically running the department and is virtually the Acting Attorney General of the United States.



Chief Chase-in-the-Morning, an Indian dog-driver and a line patrolman braved heavy snowstorms to repair broken wires and restore electric current to the beleaguered cities in Minnesota that had been isolated by great blizzards.



Miss Ruth Heine, who likes climbing into dangerous places, decided the other day that the city's clock needed cleaning. Here she is seen on one of the hands of a great clock.



Mr. &amp; Mrs. Roma Robertshaw, Mr. &amp; Mrs. Stella Kidd

Roma and Stella are little twin sisters. They weigh 78½ and 710 pounds, respectively.



Drove her dogs 25 miles through the blizzard in a two hours and a half race. "If I had had good dogs this year I would have won," she said "I'll have them alright next year."



Col. Benson Gillette



Ex-Senator Brackett, W.H. Anderson

William H. Anderson, Head of the Anti-Saloon League, is the central figure in the important investigations, by the District Attorney one into charges that he forced his solicitors to split their commissions with him, and the other into charges that the Anti-Saloon League is a political body and should, therefore, be compelled to make public its accounts, about which there has been much secrecy. The Rockefeller, who formerly practically supported the League, have withdrawn financial support from it and have demanded that Anderson publish complete account. Frank E. Cartwright, brought about the second investigation, through his attorney Colonel Benson Gillette. Cartwright alleges that he was beaten for the Assembly by the influence of the League. Ex-State Senator Brackett is Anderson's attorney.



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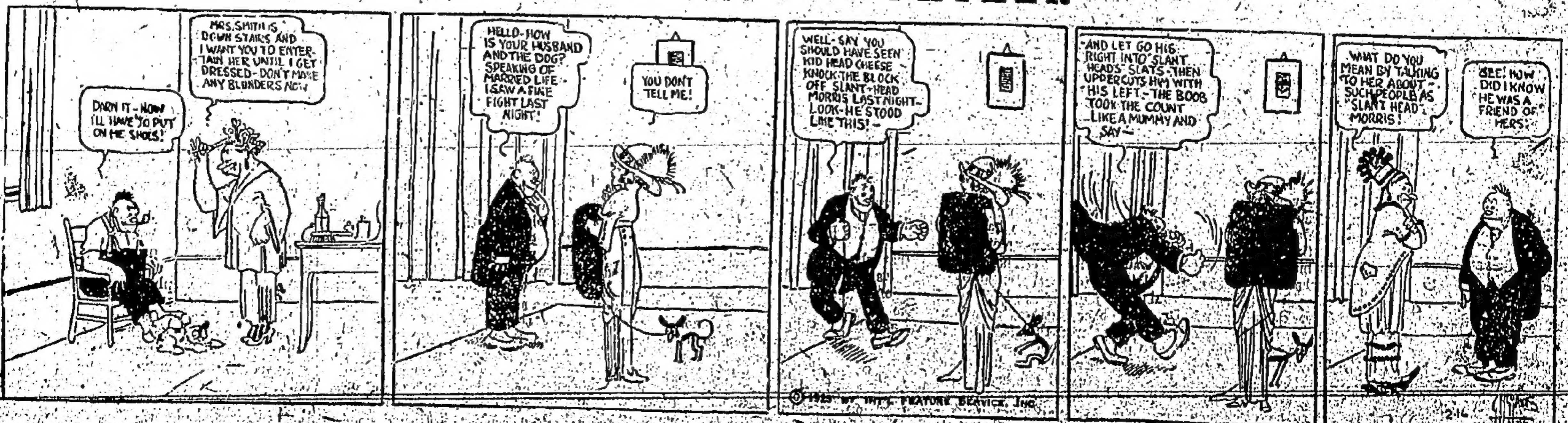
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**T. NISHITANI,**  
 Manager.

Hongkong, March 19, 1923

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